

SWP-WebMonitor

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Jürgen Rogalski, 13.07.2021

Der SWP-WebMonitor Subsahara-Afrika ist ein unentgeltliches, kompaktes Informationsprodukt mit ausgewählten Hinweisen auf aktuelle Stellungnahmen, Dokumente und Analysen zu allen (außen-) politisch relevanten Fragen und Entwicklungen der Region. Bei allen Titeln gibt es einen Link, meistens direkt zum Volltext. Grundlage der Erstellung ist ein überwiegend festgelegtes Set an Quellen: Webseiten, Blogs, Zeitschriften etc. Der Auswahl-Fokus liegt neben Dokumenten auf wissenschaftlichen bzw. wissenschaftlich basierten Beiträgen. Neben Titeln mit konkretem Länder- bzw. Regionalbezug werden auch solche berücksichtigt, deren Thematik relevant ist für die Region. Der WebMonitor wird i.d.R. ein- bis zweimal wöchentlich erstellt, nicht aber bei Abwesenheit des Bearbeiters.

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> Äthiopien

The Chairperson of the AUC welcomes proclamation of the final results of Ethiopia's general elections held 21 June 2021

AU, 11.07.2021

<https://au.int/en/pressreleases/20210711/chairperson-auc-welcomes-proclamation-final-results-ethiopias-general>

Secretary-General Welcomes Prime Minister's Assurance on Access to Ethiopia's Tigray Region, Reiterates Call for Protection of Civilians

UN, 09.07.2021

<https://www.un.org/press/en/2021/sgsm20821.doc.htm>

Ethiopia - Tigray Region Humanitarian Update Situation Report

UN-OCHA, 09.07.2021, 12 S.

<https://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/Situation%20Report%20-%20Ethiopia%20-%20Tigray%20Region%20Humanitarian%20Update%20-%209%20Jul%202021.pdf>

>>>

As Ethiopian Troops Exit Tigray, Time to Focus on Relief

ICG Statement, 09.07.2021, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.crisisgroup.org/africa/horn-africa/ethiopia/ethiopian-troops-exit-tigray-time-focus-relief>

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> Äthiopien / Nilanrainer (GERD)

Egypt, Ethiopia, Sudan Should Negotiate Mutually Beneficial Agreement over Management of Nile Waters, Top Official Tells Security Council - Cairo, Addis Ababa, Khartoum Ministers Make Their Respective Cases to Members
UNSC, 08.07.2021, ca. 5 S.

<https://www.un.org/press/en/2021/sc14576.doc.htm>

Webcast:

<https://media.un.org/en/asset/k1d/k1dt42xgdl>

Siehe auch:

Letter dated 5 July 2021 from the Permanent Representative of Egypt to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council
UNSC, 06.07.2021, 2 S.

<https://undocs.org/S/2021/627>

>>>

Egypt, Sudan exchange strong words with Ethiopia at UN session on Nile dam

Adam Lucente

Al Monitor, 09.07.2021, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2021/07/egypt-sudan-exchange-strong-words-ethiopia-un-session-nile-dam>

Egypt warns Europe against illegal immigration amid Nile dam impasse

Ibrahim Ayyad

Al Monitor, 09.07.2021, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2021/07/egypt-warns-europe-against-illegal-immigration-amid-nile-dam-impasse>

Egypt to Security Council: Ethiopian dam an 'existential threat'

Al Monitor, 09.07.2021, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2021/07/egypt-security-council-ethiopian-dam-existential-threat>

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> Sudan

Webinar: Partnering for Peace in Sudan

"... a conversation moderated by ... Judd Devermont, featuring Senator Chris Van Hollen, and Ambassador of the Republic of Sudan to the U.S., Nureldin Satti to discuss Sudan's political transition and the role of the U.S. ..."

CSIS, 19.07.2021, 12:00-12:45 PM

Übersicht, Registrierung und Webcast:

<https://www.csis.org/events/partnering-peace-sudan-0>

Sudan SDG scorecard

Afrobarometer, 07.2021, 6 S.

https://afrobarometer.org/sites/default/files/publications/SDG%20scorecards/sudan-sdg_scorecard-afrobarometer-7july21_1.pdf

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> Südsudan

Timeline: South Sudan - From Independence to Civil War

ICG, 09.07.2021

<https://www.crisisgroup.org/africa/horn-africa/south-sudan/south-sudan-independence-civil-war>

South Sudan's Dismal Tenth Birthday - The World's Youngest Country Needs an Overhaul

Comfort Ero, Alan Boswell

FA (online), 09.07.2021, ca. 2 S.

Preview und Volltext für SWP:

<https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/africa/2021-07-09/south-sudans-dismal-tenth-birthday>

What Happened at Wunlit? An oral history of the 1999 Wunlit peace conference

"Wunlit was the most successful peace meeting in the history of the Sudans, a meeting where customary authorities took a leading role. It brought together representatives of Nuer and Dinka communities west of the Nile, communities that had been divided by the 1991 split in the SPLA. The meeting acted as a prelude to the reunification of the SPLA and became the start of a process that led to the Comprehensive Peace Agreement of 2005 and, eventually, to the independence of South Sudan in 2011. ..."

Rift Valley Institute, 06.2021, 138 S.

https://riftvalley.net/sites/default/files/publication-documents/RVI%202021.06.28%20What%20Happened%20at%20Wunlit_Pre-print.pdf

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> Tschad

Review of 'The President on Trial: Prosecuting Hissène Habré'

Valerie Arnould

- *Besprechung von: The President on Trial: Prosecuting Hissène Habré / edited by Sharon Weil, Kim Thuy Seelinger and Kerstin Bree Carlson - Oxford: OUP 2020.*

Egmont, 07.2021, 6 S.

https://www.egmontinstitute.be/content/uploads/2021/07/ICLR-book-review_accepted-version.pdf

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> Tschad / Tschadsee-Anrainer

Islamic State fortifies its position in the Lake Chad Basin

Malik Samuel

"Abubakar Shekau's death could deepen and expand the violent extremist group's roots and dominance in the region and beyond. ..."

ISSAfrica, 13.07.2021, ca. 2 S.

<https://issafrika.org/iss-today/islamic-state-fortifies-its-position-in-the-lake-chad-basin>

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> Mali / Sahel

Communique of the 1006th meeting of the African Union Peace and Security Council on the consideration of the G-5 Sahel mandate

AU-PSC, 06.07.2021, 4 S.

<http://www.peaceau.org/uploads/psc.1006.comm.g5.sahel.mandate.6.07.2021.pdf>

>>>

Podcast: The EU and France in the Sahel - What does the end of Operation Barkhane in its current form mean for the Sahel?

Sylvie Kauffmann, Andrew Lebovich, Mark Leonard

ECFR, 09.07.2021, 00:36h

<https://ecfr.eu/podcasts/episode/the-eu-and-france-in-the-sahel/>

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> Burkina Faso

Another Massacre Pushes Burkina Faso Toward the Brink

Clair MacDougall

WPR, 09.07.2021, ca. 2 S.

Preview:

<https://www.worldpoliticsreview.com/articles/29791/burkina-faso-violence-pushes-the-country-to-the-brink>

Volltext für SWP auf Anfrage von mir!

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> Senegal

Republic of Senegal and Team Europe agree to build a manufacturing plant to produce vaccines against COVID-19 and other endemic diseases

EU, 09.07.2021, ca. 3 S. + Links

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_21_3562

>>>

Les Sénégalais déplorent la hausse du niveau de corruption mais craignent des représailles en cas de dénonciation

Afrobarometer, 10.07.2021, 9 S.

<https://afrobarometer.org/sites/default/files/publications/Dispatches/ad462-senegalais-dplorent-une-hausse-de-la-corruption-afrobarometer-10juillet218.pdf>

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> Westafrika / Golf von Guinea

The Economic and Political Consequences of Falling Oil Production in Sub-Saharan Africa by 2030

Benjamin Augé

PCNS, 06.2021, 36 S.

https://www.policycenter.ma/sites/default/files/Auge_Oil_Production_Sub-Saharan_Africa_2021.pdf

Frz. Version:

https://www.policycenter.ma/sites/default/files/Auge_golfe_guinee_2021.pdf

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> Nigeria

Nigeria: Yobe State - Weekly Situation Report No. 6

UN-OCHA, 12.07.2021, 4 S.

https://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/ocha_nga_yobestate_weekly_sitrep_12072021.pdf

Siehe auch:

<https://reliefweb.int/report/nigeria/nigeria-adamawa-state-weekly-situation-report-no-6-12-july-2021>

<https://reliefweb.int/report/nigeria/nigeria-borno-state-weekly-situation-report-no-5-12-july-2021>

>>>

Illicit natural resource extraction in Nigeria fuels violence and insecurity

Uche Igwe

"... describes how the illicit extraction of gold contributes to prolonging violent conflict ..."

LSE Blog, 12.07.2021, ca. 2 S. + Links

<https://blogs.lse.ac.uk/africaatlse/2021/07/12/illicit-natural-resource-extraction-gold-nigeria-violence-insecurity-buhari/>

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> São Tomé & Príncipe

IMF Staff Completes Virtual Mission for the Third Review of the Extended Credit Facility to São Tomé and Príncipe

IMF, 09.07.2021, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.imf.org/en/News/Articles/2021/07/09/pr21212-sao-tome-and-principe-imf-staff-completes-virtual-mission-for-the-third-review-of-the-ecf>

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> DR Kongo

Fixating on the ISIS Connection in Eastern Congo Will Make Things Worse

Judith Verweijen, Robert Flummerfelt

WPR, 06.07.2021, ca. 3 S.

Preview:

<https://www.worldpoliticsreview.com/articles/29784/fixating-on-the-isis-connection-will-make-eastern-congo-conflict-worse>

Volltext für SWP auf Anfrage von mir!

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> Uganda

Uganda SDG scorecard

Afrobarometer, 07.2021, 6 S.

https://afrobarometer.org/sites/default/files/publications/SDG%20scorecards/uganda_sdg_scorecard_2021-afrobarometer-20may21.pdf

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> Tansania

Tanzania SDG scorecard

Afrobarometer, 07.2021, 6 S.

https://afrobarometer.org/sites/default/files/publications/SDG%20scorecards/tanzania_sdg_scorecard_2021-afrobarometer-8june21.pdf

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> Malawi

Malawi SDG scorecard

Afrobarometer, 07.2021, 6 S.

https://afrobarometer.org/sites/default/files/publications/SDG%20scorecards/malawi_sdg_scorecard_2021-afrobarometer-19may21_1.pdf

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> Sambia

Zambie: panorama politique, défis et opportunités

Hajar El Alaoui

PCNS, 07.2021, 26 S.

https://www.policycenter.ma/sites/default/files/PP_12-21_El-Alaoui.pdf
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Zambia SDG scorecard

Afrobarometer, 07.2021, 6 S.

https://afrobarometer.org/sites/default/files/publications/SDG%20scorecards/zambia_sdg_scorecard_2021-afrobarometer-20may21.pdf

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> Simbabwe

Though alert to its dangers, Zimbabweans embrace social media and demand unrestricted access
Afrobarometer, 12.07.2021, 10 S.

https://afrobarometer.org/sites/default/files/publications/Dispatches/ad463-zimbabweans_embrace_social_media_demand_unrestricted_access-afrobarometer-10july21.pdf

Summary of results: Afrobarometer Round 8 survey in Zimbabwe in 2021

Afrobarometer, 07.2021, 81 S.

https://afrobarometer.org/sites/default/files/publications/Summary%20of%20results/summary_of_results-zimbabwe-afrobarometer_round_8-21jul21.pdf

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> Mosambik

Mozambique: EU sets up a military training mission to help address the crisis in Cabo Delgado

EU, 12.07.2021

<https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2021/07/12/mozambique-eu-launches-a-military-training-mission-to-help-address-the-crisis-in-cabo-delgado/>

>>>

Mozambique: au Cabo Delgado, éviter une militarisation excessive

Comfort Ero

ICG/Le Point Afrique, 05.07.2021, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.crisisgroup.org/fr/africa/southern-africa/mozambique/mozambique-au-cabo-delgado-eviter-une-militarisation-excessive>

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> Namibia

Minister Müller: "Wir lassen Namibia im Kampf gegen Corona nicht allein"

BMZ, 12.07.2021

<https://www.bmz.de/de/aktuelles/mueller-wir-lassen-namibia-im-kampf-gegen-corona-nicht-allein-86502>

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> Swasiland

Eswatini Has Had Enough of Its Despotic King

Frida Ghitis

WPR, 08.07.2021, 3 S.

Preview:

<https://www.worldpoliticsreview.com/articles/29789/tiring-of-a-despotic-king-swaziland-protesters-seek-change>

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> AU (Afrikanische Union)

Communiqué of the Teleconference Meeting of the Bureau of the Assembly of the African Union Heads of State and Government held on 24 June 2021

1. ON THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC SITUATION
2. ON THE PEACE AND SECURITY SITUATION IN AFRICA
3. ON POSTPONEMENT OF THE JUNE/JULY 2021 SUMMIT MEETINGS
4. ON THE GRAND ETHIOPIAN RENAISSANCE DAM (GERD)

AU, 08.07.2021, ca. 2 S.

<https://au.int/en/pressreleases/20210708/communique-bureau-assembly-held-24-june-2021>

[Nachtrag:]

Decisions, Declarations and Resolution of the Thirty-Fourth Ordinary Session of the Assembly of the Union

AU, 07.02.2021, 35 S.

<https://au.int/en/decisions/decisions-declarations-and-resolution-thirty-fourth-ordinary-session-assembly-union>

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> EU - internationale Beziehungen / Konnektivität (global)

A globally connected Europe: Council approves conclusions

EU, 12.07.2021

<https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2021/07/12/a-globally-connected-europe-council-approves-conclusions/>

Council Conclusions (7 S.):

<https://data.consilium.europa.eu/doc/document/ST-10629-2021-INIT/en/pdf>

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> EU - Afrika

Les relations entre l'Europe et l'Afrique vues à travers le prisme franco-allemand

Alain ANTIL, Sina SCHLIMMER

In: *Allemagne d'aujourd'hui* 2021/2 (N° 236), S. 129 - 142.

Abstract und Bestellung:

<https://doi.org/10.3917/all.236.0129>

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> Türkei - Afrika

Deals, Drones, and National Will: The New Era in Turkish Power Projection

Rich Outzen

"... the Turkish drone program is just part of a revamped national approach to power projection in neighboring regions—an approach with economic, diplomatic, strategic, and reputational effects, as well as implications on the battlefield. ..."

WINEP, 07.2021, 25 S.

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/media/4688>

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> VR China - Afrika

Podcast: An Update on Chinese Lending in Africa (It's Not Good News)

Zainab Usman, Eric Olander, Cobus Van Staden

CEIP, 18.06.2021, 01:09h

<https://chinaafricaproject.com/podcasts/an-update-on-chinese-lending-in-africa-its-not-good-news/>

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> USA - Afrika

Opinion: Don't repeat Trump's mistake on trade with African nations

Judd Devermont, Aubrey Hruby, W. Gyude Moore

Devex, 10.06.2021, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.devex.com/news/opinion-don-t-repeat-trump-s-mistake-on-trade-with-african-nations-100066>

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> Staaten / Grenzziehungen / Konflikte (Afrika)

Africa's 'Big States Crisis' Has Deep Historical Roots

Howard W. French

WPR, 07.07.2021, 4 S.

Preview:

<https://www.worldpoliticsreview.com/articles/29785/in-africa-borders-are-part-of-a-bigger-problem>

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> Sicherheitsorgane / Sicherheitssektorreform (Afrika)

Africa must prevent its soldiers and police from becoming drivers of instability

Chido Mutangadura

"Instead of supporting security sector reform when conflicts end, the AU should use its influence to avert crises. ..."

ISSAfrica, 12.07.2021, ca. 2 S.

<https://issafrica.org/iss-today/africa-must-prevent-its-soldiers-and-police-from-becoming-drivers-of-instability>

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> Flucht / Vertreibung (Afrika)

Millions of People Continue to be Forcibly Displaced in Africa

Maysa Ayoub

"Even though forced displacement is a global crisis, it is no more obvious than in Africa. ..."

The Cairo Review of Global Affairs (Summer 2021), ca. 3 S.

<https://www.thecaireview.com/essays/millions-of-people-continue-to-be-forcibly-displaced-in-africa/>

Siehe:

GLOBAL TRENDS - FORCED DISPLACEMENT IN 2020

UNHCR, 06.2021, 72 S.

Download:

<https://www.unhcr.org/60b638e37/unhcr-global-trends-2020>

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> Menschenrechte (global)

High-Level Conference on the Global State of Human Rights [16.07.2021]

EP, 12.07.2021, ca. 2 S. + Links

<https://www.europarl.europa.eu/news/en/press-room/20210712IPR08208/high-level-conference-on-the-global-state-of-human-rights>

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> Terrorismus / Jihadismus / -bekämpfung

Complete Eradication of Da'esh Can Only Strengthen International Peace, Security, Says Delegate, as General Assembly Wraps Up Debate on Counter-Terrorism Strategy

UNGA, 07.07.2021, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.un.org/press/en/2021/ga12345.doc.htm>

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Islamic State fortifies its position in the Lake Chad Basin

Malik Samuel

"Abubakar Shekau's death could deepen and expand the violent extremist group's roots and dominance in the region and beyond. ..."

ISSAfrica, 13.07.2021, ca. 2 S.

<https://issafrika.org/iss-today/islamic-state-fortifies-its-position-in-the-lake-chad-basin>

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> Bergbau / Rohstoffe / Lieferketten: Umwelt / Menschenrechte (Afrika)

New EU guidance helps companies to combat forced labour in supply chains

EU, 13.07.2021, ca. 2 S.

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_21_3664

Siehe:

Guidance on due diligence for EU companies to address the risk of forced labour in their operations and supply chains

EU, 13.07.2021, 13 S.

https://trade.ec.europa.eu/doclib/docs/2021/july/tradoc_159709.pdf

Conflict Minerals: 2020 Company SEC Filings on Mineral Sources Were Similar to Those from Prior Years

"Armed groups in the Democratic Republic of the Congo and adjoining countries reportedly exploit the minerals tin, tungsten, tantalum, and gold to finance conflict in the region. The Securities and Exchange Commission requires companies to report on the origin of these "conflict minerals" used in their products. ..."

US-GAO, 12.07.2021, 39 S.

Übersicht und Download:

<https://www.gao.gov/products/gao-21-531>

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Illicit natural resource extraction in Nigeria fuels violence and insecurity

Uche Igwe

"... describes how the illicit extraction of gold contributes to prolonging violent conflict ..."

LSE Blog, 12.07.2021, ca. 2 S. + Links

<https://blogs.lse.ac.uk/africaatlse/2021/07/12/illicit-natural-resource-extraction-gold-nigeria-violence-insecurity-buhari/>

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> Erdölförderung (Afrika)

The Economic and Political Consequences of Falling Oil Production in Sub-Saharan Africa by 2030

Benjamin Augé

PCNS, 06.2021, 36 S.

https://www.policycenter.ma/sites/default/files/Auge_Oil_Production_Sub-Saharan_Africa_2021.pdf

Frz. Version:

https://www.policycenter.ma/sites/default/files/Auge_golfe_guinee_2021.pdf

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> Wirtschaft / Entwicklung (Afrika)

Africa is Climbing the Prosperity Ladder but Some Rungs are Broken

Musaazi Namiti

"Africa is a continent with six of the world's ten fastest-growing economies, but can it overcome its major challenges? ..."

The Cairo Review of Global Affairs (Summer 2021), ca. 3 S.

<https://www.thecaireview.com/essays/africa-is-climbing-the-prosperity-ladder-but-some-rungs-are-broken/>

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> Coronavirus-Krise / COVID-19 (Afrika)

Republic of Senegal and Team Europe agree to build a manufacturing plant to produce vaccines against COVID-19 and other endemic diseases

EU, 09.07.2021, ca. 3 S. + Links

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_21_3562

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