

SWP-WebMonitor

Nordamerika

Nr. 14/2025, 5.09.2025 – 25.09.2025

SWP-Informationsservices

Katrin Schumann

Der SWP-WebMonitor Nordamerika ist ein kompaktes Informationsprodukt mit ausgewählten Hinweisen auf aktuelle Stellungnahmen, Dokumente und Analysen zu relevanten Fragen und Entwicklungen der US-amerikanischen Verteidigungs- und Sicherheitspolitik, Außenpolitik, Wirtschafts- und Handelspolitik sowie Innenpolitik. Beigeordnet sind die Themen Foresight und ein Blick auf kanadische Think-Tank-Publikationen.

Bei allen Titeln gibt es einen Link, oft direkt zum Volltext. Grundlage der Erstellung ist ein überwiegend festgelegtes Set an diversen Webquellen aus den USA, Europa und Kanada. Der WebMonitor Nordamerika erscheint in der Regel ein- bis zweimal monatlich.

USA Defense

Books

The Arsenal of Democracy: Technology, Industry, and Deterrence in an Age of Hard Choices

A historically grounded guide to deterring war with China through industrial production, emerging military technologies, institutional reform, and cooperation with allies.

By: Eyck Freymann, Harry Halem

November 1, 2025

<https://www.hoover.org/research/arsenal-democracy-technology-industry-and-deterrence-age-hard-choices>

Book

The State and the Soldier

A History of Civil-Military Relations in the United States

The US military is historically anomalous for maintaining its strength and popularity while never becoming a threat to democracy. Schake concludes by asking if its admirable record can be sustained when the public is pulling the military into the political divisions of our time.

By Kori Schake

Available October 13, 2025

<https://www.aei.org/research-products/book/state-and-soldier/>

Report | The United States Studies Centre

An Australian Indian Ocean agenda to 2035

24 September 2025

By Professor Peter Dean, Alice Nason
52 S.

<https://cdn.sanity.io/files/ooh1fq7e/production/0cc893e2380af67fd9571472ba025814606a2a19.pdf/An%20Australian%20%20Indian%20Ocean%20agenda%20to%202035.pdf>

Report | CSIS

Ode to the EXORD: Why Execute Orders Should Matter More Than They Do

The Pentagon's management of operations is leading toward strategic insolvency, increasing risks to warfighters in the event of war. Competition for resources and growing threats demand validation of how risks accumulate and transfer across missions, geography, and time.

by Krista Auchenbach
September 23, 2025
39 S.

https://csis-website-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2025-09/250923_Auchenbach_Ode_EXORD.pdf?VersionId=LFkkn0tPM3dQ_OlWRdUE.4CxQGB2.IqS

New Atlanticist

Three things to note in the UK's new Defence Industrial Strategy

"Defence is an Engine for Growth," according to an important new British military strategy published on September 8.

By Deborah Cheverton
Sep 19, 2025

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/three-things-to-note-in-the-uks-new-defence-industrial-strategy/>

Research Report

Guidelines for Designing a Ceasefire in the Russia-Ukraine War: Best Practices, Lessons Learned, and the Role of Technology

This report provides actionable insights for a durable peace in the Russia-Ukraine war from an analysis of best practices in establishing and maintaining ceasefires, lessons learned from past efforts, and the role of technology in enhancing monitoring.

Samuel Charap, Joe Haberman, Katherine Anna Trauger, Benjamin Sakarin, Scott Savitz
Sep 17, 2025
143 S.

https://www.rand.org/content/dam/rand/pubs/research_reports/RRA3900/RRA3987-1/RAND_RRA3987-1.pdf

Report | CSIS

War and the Modern Battlefield: Insights from Ukraine and the Middle East

The United States faces one of the most dangerous international security environments in recent history. While some aspects of warfare remain perennial, the conflicts in Ukraine and the Middle East are showing how others are rapidly evolving on the modern battlefield.

by The CSIS Defense and Security Department

September 16, 2025

218 S.

https://csis-website-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2025-09/250916_DSD_War_ModernBattlefield.pdf

AEI Foreign & Defense Policy Working Paper

Build Your Own Golden Dome: A Framework for Understanding Costs, Choices, and Trade-offs

Todd Harrison

September 12, 2025

<https://www.aei.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/WP-Estimating-the-Cost-of-Golden-Dome.pdf?x85095>

Report | The United States Studies Centre

AJUSINT: Advancing defence information and intelligence sharing between Australia, Japan and the United States

Tom Corben (ed.), Hirohito Ogi, Luke Collin and Carl Herse

36 S.

<https://cdn.sanity.io/files/ooh1fq7e/production/c2c47203f1f358c646671ed0fcd0b89010016bd3.pdf/AJUSINT-Advancing-defence-information-and-intelligence-sharing-between-Australia-Japan-and-the-United-States.pdf>

Report | CNAS

Countering the Swarm

Protecting the Joint Force in the Drone Age

By: Stacie Pettyjohn and Molly Campbell

September 10, 2025

61 S.

https://s3.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/files.cnas.org/documents/Report_CUAS_Defense_Sep-2025_final.pdf

Commentary

Don't Renew New START. It Only Helps Our Adversaries.

Robert Peters

Sep 10, 2025

<https://www.heritage.org/global-politics/commentary/dont-renew-new-start-it-only-helps-our-adversaries>

Political memo | Hudson Institute

Rebooting the Defense Production Act

Nadia Schadlow

Sep 10, 2025

24 S.

<https://s3.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/media.hudson.org/Rebooting+the+Defense+Production+Act+-+Nadia+Schadlow.pdf>

Article | via IFSH

The Strategic Void in Germany's Defense Debate

The debate on the Medium Forces can serve as an example of both the progress and the challenges of the German defense debate.

By: Tobias Fella, and Lukas Mengelkamp

September 9, 2025

<https://nationalinterest.org/feature/in-germanys-defense-debate-strategy-is-the-missing-link>

Article

America First Realism

"Prioritized Deterrence" can set the agenda for the Republican Party for generations to come.

Rep. Riley M. Moore

05.09.2025

<https://americanmind.org/salvo/america-first-realism/>

Issue Brief

Asserting Assured American Access to the Panama Canal

Brent Sadler

September 8, 2025

9 S.

<https://www.heritage.org/sites/default/files/2025-09/IB5392.pdf>

National Security

Article

The War App

Silicon Valley has reversed its longtime resistance to working in defense and security technology, with the CEO of the data analytics software company Palantir leading the charge.

Mark O'Connell

NYRB September 25, 2025 Issue

<https://www.nybooks.com/articles/2025/09/25/the-war-app-the-technological-republic-karp-zamiska/>

Expert Insights

The Artificial General Intelligence Race and International Security

In the papers in this publication, experts in artificial intelligence, international relations, and national security explore how competitive dynamics in the pursuit of artificial general intelligence may shape international security and stability.

Edited by Jim Mitre, Michael C. Horowitz, Natalia Henry, Emma Borden, Joel B. Predd
72 S.

Sep 24, 2025

https://www.rand.org/content/dam/rand/pubs/perspectives/PEA4100/PEA4155-1/RAND_PEA4155-1.pdf

New Atlanticist

How to write a US National Security Strategy

The Trump administration will soon release a National Security Strategy. Experts who have contributed to past strategies share their perspectives on how to make one worth drafting and reading.

By Matthew Kroenig

Sep 23, 2025

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/how-to-write-a-us-national-security-strategy/>

Foreign Policy

Commentary

J.D. Vance's foreign policy: When restraint meets culture war

J.D. Vance is shaping up to be America's most influential vice president since Dick Cheney—but that's where the similarities between them end

Majda Ruge

24 September 2025

<https://ecfr.eu/article/j-d-vances-foreign-policy-when-restraint-meets-culture-war/>

Article

A State Department for the Golden Age

Secretary Rubio's reforms need to be expanded.

Scott B. Winton

23.09.2025

<https://americanmind.org/salvo/a-state-department-for-the-golden-age/>

Issue Brief

A three-pillar strategy for US democracy assistance in Central and Eastern Europe

This paper is the first in the Freedom and Prosperity Center's "Future of Democracy Assistance" series, which analyzes the many complex challenges to democracy around the world and highlights actionable policies that promote democratic governance.

By Stephen Nix and Megan Tamisiea

Sep 22, 2025

7 S.

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/A-three-pillar-strategy-for-institutional-reform-in-Central-and-Eastern-Europe.pdf>

Commentary

Rethinking multilateralism for a new era

Brahima Sangafowa Coulibaly and Zia Qureshi

September 22, 2025

<https://www.brookings.edu/articles/rethinking-multilateralism-for-a-new-era/>

Commentary

To Achieve Lasting Middle East Peace, We Must Expand the Abraham Accords

Asher Fredman

Sep 22, 2025

<https://www.heritage.org/middle-east/commentary/achieve-lasting-middle-east-peace-we-must-expand-the-abraham-accords>

Expert comment

The IAEA and Iran reached an agreement on inspections – but looming sanctions mean it's already in trouble

The deal provides no timeline for the resumption of inspections. And time is running out before UN sanctions 'snap back'.

Marion Messmer

22 September 2025

<https://www.chathamhouse.org/2025/09/iaea-and-iran-reached-agreement-inspections-looming-sanctions-mean-its-already-trouble>

Article

A Green Light for Authoritarianism: How the Trump Administration Fuels Global Autocracy

When U.S. support retreats, autocrats escalate their attacks, leaving democratic institutions vulnerable. This creates a global environment where authoritarianism can thrive.

Dan Herman, Robert Benson

Sep 19, 2025

<https://www.americanprogress.org/article/a-green-light-for-authoritarianism-how-the-trump-administration-fuels-global-autocracy/>

Commentary

Europe's Reckless Recognition of Palestine Threatens the U.S.–Europe Alliance

Paul McCarthy

Sep 19, 2025

<https://www.heritage.org/europe/commentary/europes-reckless-recognition-palestine-threatens-the-us-europe-alliance>

Article | via Brookings

Will Trump Revolutionise American Foreign Policy?

Ryan Hass

17 Sep 2025

<https://fulcrum.sg/will-trump-revolutionise-american-foreign-policy/>

Report | Stimson Center

New Visions for Grand Strategy

Reimagining US Grand Strategy Program

Edited by Emma Ashford and Nevada Joan Lee

With Michael Beckley, Michael Brenes, Zack Cooper, Julia Gledhill, Jennifer Lind, Sumantra Maitra, Michael Poznansky, Jeremy Shapiro, Mohammed Soliman, Ali Wyne

Sep 16, 2025

116 S.

<https://www.stimson.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/New-Visions-Full-Report.pdf>

Article

The Transatlantic Rift: The Trump Administration's Unilateralism Undermines a Coordinated China Strategy and Weakens America

Michael Clark

Sep 16, 2025

<https://www.americanprogress.org/article/the-transatlantic-rift-the-trump-administrations-unilateralism-undermines-a-coordinated-china-strategy-and-weakens-america/>

Report

The Abraham Accords: A Five-Year Report

The Heritage Foundation

Sep 15, 2025

91 S.

<https://static.heritage.org/-2025/AbrahamAccordsFiveYearReport.pdf>

Article

The decline of the West and the rise of 'the Rest' will lead to a new world order

The United States' withdrawal from its international role will not result in global collapse, argues Amitav Acharya. Instead, we are on the verge of a 'multiplex' order, in which 're-globalization' is led by Asia and Global South nations increasingly deploy non-alignment to get what they want.

Amitav Acharya

15 September 2025

<https://www.chathamhouse.org/publications/the-world-today/2025-09/decline-west-and-rise-rest-will-lead-new-world-order>

Issue Brief

DFC 2.0: A blueprint for a bigger, faster and more strategic agency

With the DFC's reauthorization this year, Congress and the Trump administration have an opportunity to refine the tools, deepen partnerships, and expand expertise in order to make the investments at the scale and with the flexibility needed to strengthen US national security and enhance global competitiveness.

By Aubrey Hruby

Sep 11, 2025

10 S.

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/Hruby-Reauthorize-the-DFC.pdf>

Commentary

Between Washington and Beijing: How Europe fits into US-China strategic competition

Jonathan A. Czin, Daniel S. Hamilton, Michael E. O'Hanlon, Susan A. Thornton, Tara Varma, and Thomas Wright

Conveners: Ryan Hass, Patricia M. Kim, and Emilie Kimball

September 11, 2025

<https://www.brookings.edu/articles/between-washington-and-beijing-how-europe-fits-into-us-china-strategic-competition/>

Policy Analysis

Resilience and Roadblocks: The Abraham Accords at Five Years

by David Makovsky

Sep 11, 2025

3 S.

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/pdf/view/19511/en>

Quincy Policy Note

Unquestioning Support for Israel Will Only Deepen America's Problems in the Middle East

Trita Parsi and Marcus Stanley
September 11, 2025
7 S.

<https://quincyinst.s3.amazonaws.com/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/10140851/QI-POLICY-NOTE-NO.-15-%E2%80%94-PARSI-STANLEY.pdf>

Article

The Geopolitics of the Second Trump Administration

Alix Frangeul-Alves, Martin Quencez

September 10, 2025

<https://www.gmfus.org/news/geopolitics-second-trump-administration>

Quincy Brief

Soft Power, Hard Influence: How Qatar Became a Giant in Washington

Ben Freeman and Nick Cleveland-Stout

September 8, 2025

37 S.

<https://quincyinst.s3.amazonaws.com/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/08105745/QUINCY-BRIEF-NO.-83-SEPTEMBER-2025-FREEMAN-CLEVELAND-STOUT-1.pdf>

Economics, Trade and Finance

Book

How to Win a Trade War

Soumaya Keynes (Financial Times) and Chad P. Bown (PIIE)

April 2026

via Simon & Schuster

<https://www.simonandschuster.com/books/How-to-Win-a-Trade-War/Soumaya-Keynes/9781668221310>

Working Papers

Tariffs as Fiscal Policy

Kimberly Clausing (PIIE) and Maurice Obstfeld (PIIE)

September 2025

46 S.

<https://www.piie.com/sites/default/files/2025-09/wp25-19.pdf>

Report | American Enterprise Institute

How Many Manufacturing Jobs Will Trump's Tariffs Create? And at What Cost?

By Gary Clyde Hufbauer | Ye Zhang

September 24, 2025

26 S.

<https://www.aei.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/How-Many-Manufacturing-Jobs.pdf?x85095>

BPEA Conference Draft

Trade war and the dollar anchor

Tarek A. Hassan, Thomas M. Mertens, Jingye Wang, and Tony Zhang

BPEA | Fall 2025

September 24, 2025

54 S.

https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/2_Hassan-et-al_unembargoed.pdf

Backgrounder

How the Reconciliation Bill Prevented a Historic Tax Increase and Cut Individual Taxes in Every State and Metro Region

Authors: Preston Brashers and Brian O'Quinn, PhD

September 24, 2025

38 S.

<https://www.heritage.org/sites/default/files/2025-09/BG3931.pdf>

RealTime Economics

The international progressives: A source of hope for the world trading system

Alan Wm. Wolff (PIIE)

September 24, 2025

<https://www.piie.com/blogs/realtime-economics/2025/international-progressives-source-hope-world-trading-system>

Guest Commentary

The US Supreme Court's Tariff Trolley Problem

The US Supreme Court must soon decide on the future of American international economic policy and the power of the American presidency.

Samarth Gupta

24 September 2025

<https://www.rusi.org/explore-our-research/publications/commentary/us-supreme-courts-tariff-trolley-problem>

Research Article

Is China circumventing US tariffs via Mexico and Canada?

Joshua P. Meltzer and Maricarmen Barron Esper

September 23, 2025

<https://www.brookings.edu/articles/is-china-circumventing-us-tariffs-via-mexico-and-canada/>

Commentary

Net Zero Is Crippling the EU. Now Brussels Wants To Export Its Madness Globally

Diana Furchtgott-Roth

Sep 19, 2025

<https://www.heritage.org/energy/commentary/net-zero-crippling-the-eu-now-brussels-wants-export-its-madness-globally>

Issue Brief

Preparing US industry for a more competitive world

US companies must stay the course on decarbonization to ensure long-term global competitiveness—or risk being left behind as the world's other major economies continue to prioritize sustainability.

By David L. Goldwyn, Andrea Clabough

Sep 17, 2025

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/in-depth-research-reports/issue-brief/preparing-us-industry-for-a-more-competitive-world/>

Discussion Paper

Using AI to Support the Core Functions of the WTO of the Future

Peterson Institute for International Economics

WTO Public Forum / Geneva

Alan Wm. Wolff

September 17, 2025

18 S.

<https://www.piie.com/sites/default/files/2025-09/wolff2025-09-17.pdf>

Policy Brief

Ride the wave: A big, beautiful European strategy for Trumponomics

The US president is throwing the EU lots of economic curveballs. Brussels should not be distracted by these; instead, it should double down on adopting measures that will benefit the bloc long after Donald Trump leaves the White House

Agathe Demarais

17 September 2025

29 S.

<https://ecfr.eu/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/Ride-the-wave-A-big-beautiful-European-strategy-for-Trumponomics-v2.pdf>

Econographics

The Supreme Court's decision on Trump tariffs will have lasting impact on US economic statecraft

Regardless of how the Supreme Court rules, the case will shape US economic policy for years to come.

By Stephanie Connor

Sep 16, 2025

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/econographics/the-supreme-courts-decision-on-trump-tariffs-will-have-lasting-impact-on-us-economic-statecraft/>

RealTime Economics

Who is paying for Trump's tariffs? So far, it's US businesses.

Gary Clyde Hufbauer (PIIE) and Ye Zhang (PIIE)

September 16, 2025

<https://www.piie.com/blogs/realtime-economics/2025/who-paying-trumps-tariffs-so-far-its-us-businesses>

Commentary

The Silver Lining for Trump in His Trade Policy Setbacks

Failing to achieve his desired tariff levels could inspire him to build a trade system that serves America and the free world—at China's expense.

Thomas J. Duesterberg

Sep 15, 2025

<https://www.hudson.org/trade/silver-lining-trump-his-trade-policy-setbacks-thomas-duesterberg>

Online Analysis

America's quiet turn towards state capitalism

Washington's growing intervention in corporate America signals a shift towards a more state-influenced capitalism – one that blends market power with political leverage.

Maria Shagina

15th September 2025

<https://www.iiss.org/online-analysis/online-analysis/2025/09/americas-quiet-turn-towards-state-capitalism/>

Expert Brief

Why the Supreme Court Must Rule Against Trump's Tariffs

The U.S. Supreme Court should preserve the separation of powers by affirming that President Trump cannot usurp Congress' constitutional authority to set tariff levels.

by John K. Veroneau

September 12, 2025

<https://www.cfr.org/expert-brief/why-supreme-court-must-rule-against-trumps-tariffs>

Commentary

Tax policy by executive order: The unsettled boundaries of IEEPA

Elena Patel

September 11, 2025

<https://www.brookings.edu/articles/tax-policy-by-executive-order-the-unsettled-boundaries-of-ieepa/>

Blog Post

Trump Industrial Policy Delivers Make-Work Jobs

By Tad DeHaven and Clark Packard

September 11, 2025

<https://www.cato.org/blog/trump-industrial-policy-delivers-make-work-jobs>

Research article

Who decides? Courts, Congress, and the shifting boundaries of tax authority

Elena Patel

September 10, 2025

<https://www.brookings.edu/articles/who-decides-courts-congress-and-the-shifting-boundaries-of-tax-authority/>

Blog Post

What's the Tax Rate for the Forbes 400?

By Adam N. Michel

September 9, 2025

<https://www.cato.org/blog/whats-tax-rate-forbes-400>

Expert Insights

Artificial Intelligence and Crypto in Financial Services: Policy Primer

This primer explores how artificial intelligence and cryptocurrencies are converging, highlighting emerging opportunities and risks, regulatory implications, and the potential for disruption in banking, financial services, and insurance.

Jim Mignano, Jonathan W. Welburn

Sep 9, 2025

36 S.

https://www.rand.org/content/dam/rand/pubs/perspectives/PEA3800/PEA3888-2/RAND_PEA3888-2.pdf

Domestic Politics

Article

Conservatism's Baton Twirler

The arrival of a Republican administration that wages war against immigrants and liberal colleges should be understood as the culmination of the conservative movement that William F. Buckley shaped and defined beginning in the 1950s.

Buckley: The Life and the Revolution That Changed America /by Sam Tanenhaus

Osita Nwanevu

NYRB September 25, 2025 Issue

<https://www.nybooks.com/articles/2025/09/25/conservatisms-baton-twirler-william-f-buckley/>

Article

Repeal the 20th Century

William Davies

LRB, Vol. 47 No. 17 · 25 September 2025

When the Clock Broke: Con Men, Conspiracists and the Origins of Trumpism

by John Ganz.

Penguin, 426 pp., £10.99, June, 978 1 4059 8169 9

<https://www.lrb.co.uk/the-paper/v47/n17/william-davies/repeal-the-20th-century>

Policy Issues / Woke and Weaponized

Policy Proposals in the Wake of the Charlie Kirk Assassination

by CRA Staff

September 22, 2025

<https://americarenewing.com/issues/policy-proposals-in-the-wake-of-the-charlie-kirk-assassination/>

Commentary

How America Can Beat China and Herald a New Golden Age

Derrick Morgan

Executive Vice President

Sep 22, 2025

<https://www.heritage.org/china/commentary/how-america-can-beat-china-and-herald-new-golden-age>

First Principles Conservatism

On the Christian Roots of American Republicanism

Forrest Nabors

September 17, 2025

23 S.

<https://www.heritage.org/sites/default/files/2025-09/FP117.pdf>

Commentary

Americans have 400 days to save their democracy

I never thought I'd see fear spread so far and fast. Next year's midterm elections are now crucial for the Democratic party—and for democrats everywhere

Timothy Garton Ash

17 September 2025

<https://ecfr.eu/article/americans-have-400-days-to-save-their-democracy/>

Blog Post

Politically Motivated Terrorist Killers: Data, Sources, and Methodology

By Alex Nowrasteh

September 16, 2025

<https://www.cato.org/blog/politically-motivated-terrorist-killers-data-sources-methodology>

Report

The Corporate Power Reset That Makes Citizens United Irrelevant

By using their authority to define what corporations are—and what powers they hold—states can end the era of corporate and dark money in U.S. politics.

Tom Moore

Sep 15, 2025

<https://www.americanprogress.org/article/the-corporate-power-reset-that-makes-citizens-united-irrelevant/>

Report

Undoing Citizens United and Reining In Super PACs

By resetting corporate powers and treating super PACs like every other PAC, Congress and the states can begin to undo the damage caused by Citizens United.

Tom Moore

Sep 15, 2025

<https://www.americanprogress.org/article/undoing-citizens-united-and-reining-in-super-pacs/>

Article

Poverty in America Remained Flat in 2024 But Will Likely Rise as the One Big Beautiful Bill Act Goes Into Effect

New census data show how poverty in America looked before the Trump administration's megabill made historic cuts to Medicaid and SNAP.

Kyle Ross, Kennedy Andara

Sep 9, 2025

<https://www.americanprogress.org/article/poverty-in-america-remained-flat-in-2024-but-will-likely-rise-as-the-one-big-beautiful-bill-act-goes-into-effect/>

Blog Post

The Economic Case for Mass Immigration Is as Strong as Ever

By Alex Nowrasteh

September 8, 2025

<https://www.cato.org/blog/economic-case-mass-immigration-strong-ever>

Report | AEI Economic Perspectives

The Fiscal Impact of Immigration: An Update

By Pia M. Orrenius | Alan D. Viard | Madeline Zavodny

September 05, 2025

17 S.

<https://www.aei.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/The-Fiscal-Impact-of-Immigration-An-Update.pdf?x85095>

Foresight

Kanada

CIGI Paper

From Peace Dividend to Defence Dividend: Dual-Use, Quantum and NATO Targets

Canada and other members of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) are facing higher defence-spending targets in response to growing geopolitical tensions. NATO's 2025 Hague Summit Declaration requires member states to increase their defence spending to five percent of their GDP by 2035. In recognition of the increasing importance of dual-use technologies that combine both civilian and military applications, this five percent commitment is divided between core defence investments (3.5 percent) and innovation and industrial development (1.5 percent). This paper looks at how Canada can meet this target through a whole-of-government approach, focusing on four key paths: research and development funding; joint dual-use initiatives; commercialization support; and a strategy for intellectual property and research security.

Michael P. A. Murphy; Tracey Forrest, Paul Samson

September 17, 2025

30 S.

<https://www.cigionline.org/documents/3537/no.333.pdf>