# SWP WebMonitor

# Nordamerika

Nr. 7/2023, 28.03.2023 - 21.04.2023

#### **SWP-Informationsservices**

Katrin Schumann

Der SWP-WebMonitor Nordamerika ist ein kompaktes Informationsprodukt mit ausgewählten Hinweisen auf aktuelle Stellungnahmen, Dokumente und Analysen zu relevanten Fragen und Entwicklungen der US-amerikanischen Verteidigungs- und Sicherheitspolitik, Außenpolitik, Wirtschafts- und Handelspolitik sowie Innenpolitik. Beigeordnet sind die Themen Foresight und ein Blick auf kanadische Think-Tank-Publikationen.

Bei allen Titeln gibt es einen Link, oft direkt zum Volltext. Grundlage der Erstellung ist ein überwiegend festgelegtes Set an diversen Webquellen aus den USA, Europa und Kanada. Der WebMonitor Nordamerika erscheint in der Regel ein- bis zweimal monatlich.

# USA Defense

Report

Russian Combat Air Strengths and Limitations: Lessons from Ukraine

Justin Bronk April 21, 2023 26 S.

https://www.cna.org/reports/2023/04/Russian-Combat-Air-Strengths-and-Limitations.pdf

### Report

**Defense Budget: The Storied Unfunded Priorities Lists** 

American Enterprise Institute By Elaine McCusker | John G. Ferrari April 20, 2023 18 S.

https://www.aei.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/04/Defense-Budget.pdf?x91208

Reports | Hudson Institute **Empowering Ukraine Prepares Us for China**Rebeccah L. Heinrichs

Apr 20, 2023

7 S.

https://www.hudson.org/defense-strategy/empowering-ukraine-prepares-us-china



#### Testimony

### Artificial Intelligence: Challenges and Opportunities for the Department of Defense

Testimony presented to the U.S. Senate Committee on Armed Services, Subcommittee on Cybersecurity, on April 19, 2023.

Jason Matheny

Apr 19, 2023

5 S.

https://www.rand.org/content/dam/rand/pubs/testimonies/CTA2700/CTA2723-1/RAND\_CTA2723-1.pdf

#### Issue Brief

### NATO deterrence and defense: Military priorities for the Vilnius Summit

Ahead of the NATO Summit in Vilnius, this issue brief sets forth six priority actions that NATO should undertake to enhance its deterrent and defense posture.

By Franklin D. Kramer

Apr 18, 2023

https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/in-depth-research-reports/issue-brief/nato-summit-military-priorities/

#### **Briefs**

# Big Centralization, Small Bets, and the Warfighting Implications of Middling Progress: Three Concerns about JADC2's Trajectory

Travis Sharp, Tyler Hacker April 18, 2023 12 S.

https://csbaonline.org/uploads/documents/CSBA8349 (JADC2 Policy Brief) final.pdf

# **CSIS Brief**

#### Managing Risk and Technology Insertion in Crewed Tactical Jet Engines

As China makes seismic investments in its military jet engine industry, Washington will have to develop strategies to ensure the United States' enduring advantage and to continue to deliver world-leading air combat capability.

by Alexander Holderness , Gregory Sanders , and Nicholas Velazquez April 18,2023

12 S.

https://csis-website-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2023-04/230418 Holderness %20let Engines.pdf?VersionId=3Z.mvgB4RjuGcf VUqeIkh. 7bu19laj

Report | CSIS



#### Seven Critical Technologies for Winning the Next War

Which technologies will make a real difference in future warfare? A new CSIS report identifies the seven critical technologies that are likely to define the success of the United States across the spectrum of conflict over the next decade.

by Emily Harding and Harshana Ghoorhoo

April 18, 2023

41 S.

https://csis-website-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2023-04/230418 Harding Seven Technologies.pdf?VersionId=6hX.4AMVDVIF5zOy.YLAyiD .MMUXaxx

#### Commentary

# A question of strategic credibility: How Europeans can fix the ammunition problem in Ukraine

Europeans need to take urgent steps to ensure a larger and more certain supply of ammunition to Ukraine – and thereby alter the military balance on the ground

Camille Grand

18 April 2023

https://ecfr.eu/article/a-question-of-strategic-credibility-how-europeans-can-fix-the-ammunition-problem-in-ukraine/

Podcast | Transcript

# How serious is the risk of war over Taiwan?

Richard C. Bush, Ryan Hass, and David Dollar April 17, 2023

9 S.

https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2023/04/Dollar-and-Sense-Bush-Hass-20230417.pdf

Report | CSIS

#### The Global Nuclear Balance: Nuclear Forces and Key Trends in Nuclear Modernization

In this report, the Emeritus Chair provides an unclassified overview of key trends in global nuclear balance.

by Anthony H. Cordesman

April 14, 2023

102 S.

https://csis-website-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2023-04/230414 Cordesman Global NuclearBalance%202.pdf?VersionId=D0uD0qi0fgNdCrm9RWh NMN8jyBBqabI

**New Atlanticist** 

NATO should offer Ukraine a membership plan now



Considering today's geopolitics and NATO's values, offering a membership action plan is the most effective and appropriate response to the challenge Russia presents.

By Franklin D. Kramer

Apr 13, 2023

 $\underline{https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/nato-should-offer-ukraine-a-membership-plan-now/}$ 

Report | CNAS **Buying Time Logistics for a New American Way of War** 

By Chris Dougherty April 13, 2023

46 S.

https://s3.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/files.cnas.org/documents/CNASReport-Logistics-Final.pdf?mtime=20230411171556&focal=none

#### Testimony

 $U.S.-China\ Aviation\ Competition:\ Military,\ Commercial,\ and\ General\ Aviation\ are\ Different$ 

Testimony presented before the U.S.-China Economic and Security Review Commission on April 13, 2023.

Chad J. R. Ohland

Apr 13, 2023

10 S.

https://www.rand.org/content/dam/rand/pubs/testimonies/CTA2600/CTA2692-1/RAND CTA2692-1.pdf

#### **CSIS Brief**

#### Stability in the Indo-Pacific: An Australia-India-U.S Trilateral Perspective

Security dynamics in the Indo-Pacific are quickly changing, but close alignment against China has not yet driven sufficient bureaucratic change from the United States, Australia, and India. This CSIS report identifies where and how these partners can better cooperate.

by John Schaus

April 12, 2023

11 S.

https://csis-website-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2023-04/230412 Schaus Trilateral Dialogue.pdf?VersionId=KywMsF4 yV6EkuLjXhUU0mReGonRre9g

#### Issue Brief

#### Defining success for NATO's Vilnius summit: A primer

A successful NATO summit in July requires significant progress on a host of NATO's political and military priorities, especially those enumerated at Madrid.



By Charles Barry and Christopher Skaluba

Apr 11, 2023

 $\frac{https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/in-depth-research-reports/issue-brief/defining-success-for-natos-vilnius-summit-a-primer/$ 

Order from Chaos

# Arming Ukraine without crossing Russia's red lines

Steven Pifer

April 6, 2023

https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2023/04/06/arming-ukraine-without-crossing-russias-red-lines/

Order from Chaos

### When might US political support be unwelcome in Taiwan?

Alastair Iain Johnston, Tsai Chia-hung, and George Yin

April 5, 2023

https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2023/04/05/when-might-us-political-sup-port-be-unwelcome-in-taiwan/

Analysis & Opinions - Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists

# Why Biden's New Nuclear Security Agenda Might Not Work as Planned

Author: Sitara Noor Apr. 04, 2023

https://thebulletin.org/2023/04/why-bidens-new-nuclear-security-agenda-might-not-work-as-planned/#post-heading

Commentary

#### Our Military Is in a Dangerous Decline and This Is the Reason Why

Michael Waltz (R-FL); Kevin Roberts, Ph.D.

Apr 4, 2023

 $\frac{https://www.heritage.org/defense/commentary/our-military-dangerous-decline-and-the-reason-why}{}$ 

Issue Brief

# Game-changers: Implications of the Russo-Ukraine war for the future of ground warfare

T.X. Hammes describes the most significant gamechangers for ground warfare from the Russo-Ukraine war and the lessons that US, allied, and partner policymakers should draw from the conflict for their own force posture and development.

By T.X. Hammes

Apr 3, 2023



20 S.

https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/04/Game-Changers-or-Little-Change-Lessons-for-Land-War-in-Ukraine-.pdf

**CRS Report** 

Turkey (Türkiye): Possible U.S. Sale of F-16 Aircraft

Jim Zanotti, Clayton Thomas, Patrick Parrish

Mar 31, 2023

25 S.

https://crsreports.congress.gov/product/pdf/R/R47493

Transcript | CSIS

#### The Future of AUKUS with Admiral Harry Harris Jr., USN (Ret.)

CSIS and the U.S. Naval Institute welcomed former Admiral Harry Harris Jr. (Ret.), former Commander of U.S. Pacific Fleet and U.S. Pacific Command, for a Maritime Security Dialogue discussion on the latest developments on the Australia-United Kingdom-United States security partnership, or AUKUS.

March 30, 2023

21 S.

https://csis-website-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2023-03/230331 Daly AUKUS Future.pdf?VersionId=PRU1Mur vZ1ZigUZSQeLHoXL7il4cf76

**Working Paper** 

**Reforming Defense Budgeting** 

By Elaine McCusker March 30, 2023

12 S.

https://www.aei.org/wp-content/uplo-

ads/2023/03/AEI FDP Working Paper McCusker Reforming Defense Budgeting 20230329.pdf?x 91208

Report | CNAS

## India-China Border Tensions and U.S. Strategy in the Indo-Pacific

By Lisa Curtis and Derek Grossman

March 30, 2023

32 S.

 $\frac{https://s3.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/files.cnas.org/documents/CNAS-Report-India-China-Border-IPS-MAR23-v10.pdf?mtime=20230329142016\&focal=none$ 



## **National Security**

#### Report

# Economic Security and the U.S. Department of Homeland Security: Addressing a Changed World and Evolved Threat Landscape

This Perspective describes the evolving strategic environment for and the U.S. Department of Homeland Security's critical role in economic security.

Daniel M. Gerstein, Douglas C. Ligor

Apr 13, 2023

16 S.

https://www.rand.org/content/dam/rand/pubs/perspectives/PEA2200/PEA2210-1/RAND\_PEA2210-1.pdf

#### Report

# Truth Decay and National Security: Intersections, Insights, and Questions for Future Research

The authors of this Perspective explore how Truth Decay -- the diminishing role of facts and analysis in American public life -- affects U.S. national security, what should be done about it, and what future research on this topic should focus on.

Heather J. Williams, Caitlin McCulloch

Apr 12, 2023

42 S.

https://www.rand.org/content/dam/rand/pubs/perspectives/PEA100/PEA112-2/RAND\_PEA112-2.pdf

### **Foreign Policy**

Testimony | CNAS

# Congress' Vital Role in Developing a Lasting, Sustainable, and Bipartisan, U.S. Strategy for Syria

By Jonathan Lord April 18, 2023

7 S.

https://s3.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/files.cnas.org/documents/HFAC Syriatestimony formatted April-2023 Final.pdf?mtime=20230417103655&focal=none

# Commentary

## America's State Department Was Seized by One Political Party. Here's How To Stop Them

Max Primorac; Tim Meisburger

Apr 18, 2023

 $\frac{https://www.heritage.org/progressivism/commentary/americas-state-department-was-seized-one-political-party-heres-how-stop$ 



**CRS Report** 

Israel: Major Issues and U.S. Relations

Jim Zanotti

Apr 17, 2023 - updated

34 S.

https://crsreports.congress.gov/product/pdf/R/R44245

#### Commentary

#### **How the West Can Build Better Transatlantic Cooperation**

Apr 17, 2023

James Jay Carafano; Marton Ugrosdy

https://www.heritage.org/global-politics/commentary/how-the-west-can-build-better-transatlan-tic-cooperation

#### Book

#### **U.S.-Taiwan Relations**

#### Will China's Challenge Lead to a Crisis?

By Ryan Hass, Bonnie Glaser, and Richard Bush

April 15, 2023

https://www.brookings.edu/book/u-s-taiwan-relations/

#### Testimony | CNAS

#### The Role of Investment Security in Addressing China's Pursuit of Defense Technologies

By Emily Kilcrease

April 13, 2023

19 S.

https://s3.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/files.cnas.org/documents/Kilcrease-USCC-Testimony-

04.13.2023-Hearing-on-Chinas-Defense-Technologies-

FINAL.pdf?mtime=20230412150350&focal=none

## Online Analysis

# Russia's new foreign-policy concept: the airing of grievances and a new vision of world order

William Alberque; Paul Fraioli

13th April 2023

https://www.iiss.org/online-analysis/online-analysis/2023/04/russia-new-foreign-policy-concept-the-airing-of-grievances-and-a-new-vision-of-world-order/

**CRS** Report



#### Iran's Nuclear Program: Tehran's Compliance with International Obligations

Paul K. Kerr Apr 12, 2023 - updated 32 S.

https://crsreports.congress.gov/product/pdf/R/R40094

#### Report

### Stress Testing American Grand Strategy II: Critical Assumptions and Great-Power Rivalry

American Enterprise Institute

By Hal Brands | Peter D. Feaver | William Inboden April 11, 2023

39 S.

https://www.aei.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/04/Stress-Testing-American-Grand-Strategy-II-Critical-Assumptions-and-Great-Power-Rivalry.pdf?x91208

#### Commentary

# Leaders, realists, progressives: The three Democratic 'tribes' that could shape European relations with America

US policy on Ukraine has reassured Europeans. But as it prepares for re-election, the Biden administration will likely adopt more realist and progressive positions Célia Belin

11 April 2023

 $\frac{https://ecfr.eu/article/leaders-realists-progressives-the-three-democratic-tribes-that-could-shape-european-relations-with-america/$ 

#### Report | CSIS

#### Breaking the Ice - The Role of Scholarly Exchange in Stabilizing U.S.-China Relations

A new report by the CSIS Trustee Chair in Chinese Business and Economics explains why societal exchanges and dialogue are needed to stabilize U.S.-China relations.

by Scott Kennedy and Wang Jisi

April 7, 2023

40 S.

 $\frac{https://csis-website-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2023-04/230407\ Kennedy\ Breaking\ Ice.pdf?VersionId=i8NHA2YeFi1KD0JzYhvI4JY7.Z20Fn2l}$ 

#### **CSIS Brief**

#### A World of Blocs

This essay by Aaron Friedberg outlines three evolving geopolitical groupings—U.S.-aligned democracies, an "authoritarian axis" led by China and Russia, and the Global South—and explores how the United States and partners should navigate this changing global order. by Aaron L. Friedberg



April 6, 2023

16 S.

https://csis-website-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2023-04/230406 Friedberg World Blocs.pdf?VersionId=a291VKighr6oeX1hkWuf7u19gM8 va0n

#### Article

# To Defend Democracy, the U.S. Must Hold Both Friends and Foes Accountable

Democratic backsliding among U.S. allies such as Israel, India, and Mexico starkly illustrates the challenge for the United States' foreign policy agenda.

Kate Donald; Heba Malik

Apr 5, 2023

https://www.americanprogress.org/article/to-defend-democracy-the-u-s-must-hold-both-friends-and-foes-accountable/

#### Dissertation

# Whither the Liberal International Order? Does an Attenuated Liberal International Order Affect the Propensity, Incidence, and Intensity of Conflict?

Seeks to understand and anticipate the impact of an attenuated or weakened Liberal International Order on propensity, incidence, and intensity of conflict.

Michael J. Gaines

Apr 5, 2023

173 S.

https://www.rand.org/content/dam/rand/pubs/rgs dissertations/RGSDA2600/RGSDA2685-1/RAND RGSDA2685-1.pdf

#### Commentary

#### **Economic peacefare: Lessons for the future of European sanctions strategy**

An effective sanctions campaign in wartime needs to be linked to a strategic industrial policy and technology control agenda in peacetime

Tobias Gehrke

5 April 2023

https://ecfr.eu/article/economic-peacefare-lessons-for-the-future-of-european-sanctions-strategy/

#### **AEIdeas**

# Biden Needs a Strategic Approach to the Israeli Judicial Reform Bill

By Ben Lefkowitz

April 04, 2023

 $\underline{https://www.aei.org/foreign-and-defense-policy/biden-needs-a-strategic-approach-to-the-israeli-judicial-reform-bill/}$ 



**Policy Brief** 

# The art of vassalisation: How Russia's war on Ukraine has transformed transatlantic relations

Jana Puglierin; Jeremy Shapiro

4 April 2023

21 S.

 $\frac{https://ecfr.eu/wp-content/uploads/2023/04/The-art-of-vassalisation-How-Russias-war-on-Uk-raine-has-transformed-transatlantic-relations.pdf$ 

Essay

# How Russia's invasion of Ukraine tested the international legal order

Oona A. Hathaway

April 3, 2023

https://www.brookings.edu/on-the-record/how-russias-invasion-of-ukraine-tested-the-international-legal-order/

**Policy Analysis** 

#### Back to the Basics of Shared Values in the US-Israel Relationship

by Dennis Ross

Apr 2023

 $\underline{https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/back-basics-shared-values-us-israel-relationship}\\$ 

**Research Papers** 

#### Mitigating the risks of an unconstrained Iranian nuclear programme

William Alberque, Hasan Alhasan, Emile Hokayem and

Amnah Ibraheem

31st March 2023

25 S.

https://www.iiss.org/globalassets/media-library---content--migration/files/research-papers/2023/03/mitigating-the-risks-of-an-unconstrained-iranian-nucelar-programme.pdf

Report | CNAS

## **Disarming the Bomb**

# Distilling the Drivers and Disincentives for Iran's Nuclear Program

By Jonathan Lord, Arona Baigal, Hunter Streling and LCDR Stewart Latwin March 29,2023

22 S.

 $\frac{https://s3.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/files.cnas.org/documents/DisarmingtheBomb\ Final.pdf?mtime=20230328102525\&focal=none$ 



#### Report

### Fostering a Fourth Democratic Wave: A playbook for countering the authoritarian threat

By Hardy Merriman, Patrick Quirk, and Ash Jain

March 28, 2023

92 S.

 $\frac{https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/03/Fostering-a-Fourth-Democratic-Wave-A-Playbook-for-Countering-the-Authoritarian-Threat.pdf$ 

Commentary

# Defending the Rules-Based Order: The US at a Crossroads

Francisco Lobo

28 March 2023

https://rusi.org/explore-our-research/publications/commentary/defending-rules-based-order-us-crossroads

# **Economics, Trade and Finance**

Issue Brief

# The US-EU Trade and Technology Council: Assessing the record on data and technology issues

The TTC must keep its forward-looking gaze, but also take steps to address challenging regulatory issues, either by oversight or direct discussion, or it will lose the essential support among stakeholders that can keep US engagement in the TTC alive.

By Frances Burwell and Andrea G. Rodríguez

Apr 20, 2023

 $\underline{https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/in-depth-research-reports/issue-brief/us-eu-ttc-record-on-data-technology-issues/}$ 

#### **Critical Questions**

## **Can Digital Trade Law Curb Disinformation?**

Digital trade regulations, such as European Union's 2022 Digital Services Act, could serve as a template for an international regime focused on governing international data privacy and curbing the spread of disinformation—a growing international problem.

by Japhet Quitzon

April 20, 2023

https://www.csis.org/analysis/can-digital-trade-law-curb-disinformation

**Econographics** 

US trade agreements: Out with old and in the with new?



By Sahra English April 18, 2023

 $\underline{https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/econographics/us-trade-agreements-out-with-old-and-inthe-with-new/}$ 

**Up Front** 

# US Treasury Undersecretary Jay Shambaugh on the state of the global economy

Jay Shambaugh

April 18, 2023

 $\frac{https://www.brookings.edu/blog/up-front/2023/04/18/us-treasury-undersecretary-jay-sham-baugh-on-the-state-of-the-global-economy/$ 

**Blog Post** 

### The Cost of Trump's Trade War with China Is Still Adding Up

In continuing it, Biden risks further harm to the U.S. economy. by Inu Manak, Gabriel Cabanas and Natalia Feinberg April 18, 2023

https://www.cfr.org/blog/cost-trumps-trade-war-china-still-adding

Congressional Testimony | CSIS

# Countering China's Trade and Investment Agenda: Opportunities for American Leadership

New trade and other economic rules are being set in ways that may undermine U.S. commercial and other interests. This is a compelling strategic case for the United States to get back in the game of negotiating free trade agreements, specifically to counter economic coercion from China.

by Matthew P. Goodman

April 18, 2023

8 S.

https://csis-website-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2023-04/ts230418 Goodman State-ment.pdf?VersionId=.11xknKxTxa3jt7UT1heBIEZc RXdmj2

**Policy Briefs** 

# The international tax agreement of 2021: Why it's needed, what it does, and what comes next?

Kimberly Clausing (PIIE) April 18, 2023 18 S.

https://www.piie.com/sites/default/files/2023-04/pb23-4.pdf

Länderberichte | KAS

Inflation Reduction Act: Nur einer von vielen Anreizen



Warum die eigentlichen Wettbewerbsvorteile der USA nicht im Subventionswettlauf liegen Auf der politischen Ebene schrillten beim "Inflation Reduction Act" (IRA) in Europa die Warnglocken. Für so manches ausländische Unternehmen in den USA überwiegen hingegen die Vorteile. Die milliarden-schweren Subventionen sind aber keineswegs der einzige Investitionsanreiz. Bereits seit Jahren sind die Vereinigten Staaten auch aus anderen Gründen attraktiv.

von Paul Linnarz

18. April 2023

8 S.

 $\frac{https://www.kas.de/documents/252038/22168750/Inflation+Reduction+Act+-+nur+einer+von+vielen+Anreizen.pdf/0a84c340-f4e6-cd6c-95ee-4cd6cd47f8c8?version=1.1\&t=1681802432593$ 

#### **Critical Questions**

#### The CHIPS and Science Act Guardrails' Implications for the U.S. Trade Agenda

The CHIPS and Science Act guardrails, intended to guarantee the act's funding does not go against U.S. national security interests, is part of a greater strategic push in trade policy to ensure the United States stays ahead of China in the advanced technologies realm.

by William Alan Reinsch and Thibault Denamiel

April 13, 2023

https://www.csis.org/analysis/chips-and-science-act-guardrails-implications-us-trade-agenda

#### RealTime Economics

# The US path toward security depends on economic integration with like-minded countries Alan Wm. Wolff (PIIE)

April 13, 2023

 $\underline{https://www.piie.com/blogs/realtime-economics/us-path-toward-security-depends-economic-integration-minded-countries}$ 

#### **AEIdeas**

#### **Congress, Reassert Your Constitutional Authority over Trade**

By Claude Barfield

April 12, 2023

 $\frac{https://www.aei.org/technology-and-innovation/congress-reassert-your-constitutional-authority-over-trade/$ 

# Research Report

## The trillion-dollar bank: Making IBRD fit for purpose in the 21st century

Homi Kharas and Amar Bhattacharya

April 12, 2023

42 S.

https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2023/04/KharasBhattacharya-2023.pdf



**CRS Report** 

#### International Trade and Finance: Overview and Issues for the 118th Congress

Danielle M. Trachtenberg, Andres B. Schwarzenberg, Christopher A. Casey Apr 07, 2023 -updated 10 S.

https://crsreports.congress.gov/product/pdf/R/R47484

**Blog Post** 

# Questions Congress Should Ask About the OECD Two-Pillar Plan

Congress does not have to allow U.S. tax policy to be dictated by OECD bureaucrats in Paris. By Adam N. Michel
6. April 2023

https://www.cato.org/blog/questions-congress-should-ask-about-oecd-two-pillar-plan

RealTime Economics

#### Will the scramble for rare earths produce a transatlantic trade accord?

Cecilia Malmström (PIIE)

April 6, 2023

https://www.piie.com/blogs/realtime-economics/will-scramble-rare-earths-produce-transatlantic-trade-accord

**DGAP Memo** 

#### Promoting the RMB Will Limit, but not Quash, China's Vulnerability to US Currency Sanctions

Dr. Markus Jaeger

Apr 05, 2023

 $\underline{https://dgap.org/en/research/publications/promoting-rmb-will-limit-not-quash-chinas-vulnera-bility-us-currency-4}$ 

**New Atlanticist** 

# Five ways the World Bank can redefine its role in the global economy

With a new president on the horizon and an appetite for reform in the US and beyond, the World Bank is ready for change. It can start by focusing on these five policy priorities.

By Nicole Goldin, Mrugank Bhusari

Apr 4, 2023

 $\underline{https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/five-ways-the-world-bank-can-redefine-its-role-in-the-global-economy/$ 

Policy Analysis



#### **Central Bank Digital Currency**

There is no reason for the federal government to issue a CBDC when the costs are so high and the benefits are so low. Congress should ensure that the federal government does not issue a CBDC. By Nicholas Anthony and Norbert Michel

April 4, 2023

16 S.

https://www.cato.org/sites/cato.org/files/2023-03/policy-analysis-941-updated.pdf

#### Publication

#### **Rethinking the Power of Money**

When it comes to financial markets, the US dollar remains the world's dominant currency, and with it comes the commanding presence of Washington in the global economy. Seismic shifts in the international order challenging US dominance, however, are extending across well beyond the political and security realms, and impacting the financial sphere as well. While the dollar's strength and the influence of the United States in the financial sphere remains, the global financial order that Washington was instrumental in establishing is being challenged with the rise of digital money. Certainly, new technologies are enhancing efficiencies of financial transactions, but they are also leading to a reassessment about the power of money in its digital future.

Essays by: Martin Chorzempa, Antonio Fatas, Michael B. Greenwald, Logan Weber, Viola Llewellyn, Mohamed Taysir, Mijail Popov

50 S.

March 30, 2023

 $\frac{https://www.wilsoncenter.org/sites/default/files/media/uploads/documents/GEO-230105\%20-20Rethinking\%20Monev\%20report\%20-\%20combined.pdf$ 

#### Report | CSIS

#### The CLOUD Act and Transatlantic Trust

While the CLOUD Act attempted to clarify government access to extraterritorial data in an expanding cloud environment, EU concern remains. This white paper looks at the transatlantic digital relationship, EU action, and the future for a U.S.-EU e-evidence agreement.

by Georgia Wood and James Andrew Lewis

March 29, 2023

8 S.

https://csis-website-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2023-03/230329 WoodLewis CLOUDAct v2.pdf?VersionId=7CtXheoCcJObDfB7MKs7DVaY2OxV5rz8

#### **Domestic Politics**

Article

**Judging in Secret** 



The Justice Department's Office of Legal Counsel was once known as the "constitutional conscience" of the executive branch, but in recent years it has been known principally for green-lighting torture, mass surveillance, and extrajudicial killings.

Jameel Jaffer

NYRB April 20, 2023 issue

https://www.nybooks.com/articles/2023/04/20/judging-in-secret-office-of-legal-counsel-jameel-jaffer/

#### **Policy Analysis**

### **Streamlining to End Immigration Backlogs**

America's legal immigration system is second only to the tax code in its complexity.

By David J. Bier April 20, 2023

https://www.cato.org/policy-analysis/streamlining-end-immigration-backlogs

#### Commentary

#### **American Crisis**

#### How we lost our faith in the future and how to get it back.

Walter Russell Mead

Apr 20, 2023

https://www.hudson.org/politics-government/american-crisis

#### Report

# Counting Electoral Votes: How the Constitution Empowers Congress—and Not the Vice President—to Resolve Electoral Disputes

By Joseph M. Bessette | Gary J. Schmitt American Enterprise Institute April 19, 2023

43 S.

https://www.aei.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/04/Counting-Electoral-Votes-How-the-Constitution-Empowers-Congress-and-Not-the-Vice-President-to-Resolve-Electoral-Disputes.pdf?x91208

#### Article

### Making a Constitutional Convention Safe for Democracy

Conservatives in the US are close to making Congress call a convention for proposing constitutional amendments. How could it be protected for majority rule?

Lawrence Lessig

April 17, 2023

 $\underline{https://www.nybooks.com/online/2023/04/17/making-a-constitutional-convention-safe-for-de-mocracy-lessig/}$ 



FixGov

# What Americans still want from government reform: 11 takeaways

Paul C. Light

April 12, 2023

 $\frac{https://www.brookings.edu/blog/fixgov/2023/04/12/what-americans-still-want-from-government-reform-11-takeaways/}{}$ 

**Future Development** 

### Why US rural policy matters

A response to readers...and anti-rural rage Anthony F. Pipa April 10, 2023

 $\underline{https://www.brookings.edu/blog/future-development/2023/04/10/why-us-rural-policy-matters/}$ 

**Future Development** 

#### The US is leaving millions behind: American exceptionalism needs to change by 2030

Sarah E. Mendelson

April 10, 2023

 $\frac{https://www.brookings.edu/blog/future-development/2023/04/10/the-us-is-leaving-millions-behind-american-exceptionalism-needs-to-change-by-2030/$ 

Research Briefs in Economic Policy

#### The Political Polarization of Corporate America

There has been a large increase in polarization among political parties in the United States in recent years.

By Vyacheslav Fos, Elisabeth Kempf, and Margarita Tsoutsoura April 5, 2023  $\,$ 

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