

# SWP-WebMonitor

## Nahost/Nordafrika

Nr. 53/2023

### SWP-Informationsservices

Jürgen Rogalski, 05.09.2023

*Der SWP-WebMonitor Nahost/Nordafrika ist ein unentgeltliches, kompaktes Informationsprodukt mit ausgewählten Hinweisen auf aktuelle Stellungnahmen, Dokumente und Analysen zu allen (außen-) politisch relevanten Fragen und Entwicklungen der Region. Bei allen Titeln gibt es einen Link, meistens direkt zum Volltext. Grundlage der Erstellung ist ein überwiegend festgelegtes Set an Quellen: Webseiten, Blogs, Zeitschriften etc. Der Auswahl-Fokus liegt neben Dokumenten auf wissenschaftlichen bzw. wissenschaftlich basierten Beiträgen. Neben Titeln mit konkretem Länder- bzw. Regionalbezug werden auch solche berücksichtigt, deren Thematik relevant ist für die Region. Der WebMonitor wird i.d.R. ein- bis zweimal wöchentlich erstellt, nicht aber bei Abwesenheit des Bearbeiters.*

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- > UN - Peacekeeping (allg./global)
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- > Autoritäre Herrschaft / Sanktionen (allg./theoret.)
- > Private Sicherheitsfirmen / PMCs (allg./global)
- > Terrorismus / Jihadismus / -bekämpfung

## > Israel / Palästina

### **Sachverhaltsaufklärung zur Berufung des neuen Direktors des Orient-Institutes Beirut der Max-Weber-Stiftung** - Kleine Anfrage Fraktion der CDU/CSU

"... Wie die Abgeordneten schreiben, werfen die Berufung Hanssens zum 1. Juli dieses Jahres Fragen auf, weil dieser für ein Ende der Zusammenarbeit mit israelischen Forschungseinrichtungen und Universitäten eingetreten sei und als einer der Unterzeichner in einem offenen Brief einen Boykott israelischer Institutionen gefordert habe. ..." (hib)

BT, 03.08.2023

*Vorgang und Downloads (inkl. Antwort der BR):*

<https://dip.bundestag.de/vorgang/sachverhaltsaufkl%C3%A4rung-zur-berufung-des-neuen-direktors-des-orient-institutes-beirut-der/302411>

*Kurzinformation:*

<https://www.bundestag.de/presse/hib/kurzmeldungen-964200>

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NGO Action News

UNISPAL, 31.08.2023, 3 S.

<https://www.un.org/unispal/document/ngo-action-news-31-august-2023/>

### **Settlement & Annexation Report**

*Inhalt u.a.:*

- Israel Allocates Lands to WZO in order to Expand Two Settlements

FMEP, 01.09.2023, ca. 5 S.

<https://fmep.org/resource/settlement-annexation-report-september-1-2023/>

Two State Index: Reasonableness - Out, Annexation - In  
Geneva Initiative, 01.09.2023

<https://index.genevainitiative.org/twoStateIndex>

Signs Of Possible War In September-October

Yigal Carmon

MEMRI, 31.08.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.memri.org/reports/signs-possible-war-september-october>

### **Injustice - Palestinian children's experience of the Israeli military detention system**

Save the Children, 07.2023, 25 S.

<https://resourcecentre.savethechildren.net/pdf/INJUSTICE-Palestinian-childrens-experience-of-the-Israeli-military-detention-system-SC-July-2023.pdf/>

>>>

Israeli-Palestinian tensions rise with fresh attacks in Jerusalem, West Bank

Rina Bassist

Al Monitor, 31.08.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2023/08/israeli-palestinian-tensions-rise-fresh-attacks-jerusalem-west-bank>

Reading Between Smotrich and Ben Gvir's Lines

Michael J. Koplou

"For all of the criticism of the two hardliners' recent comments, what they are really saying is even more problematic than most people appreciate. ..."

IPF, 31.08.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://israelpolicyforum.org/2023/08/31/reading-between-smotrich-and-ben-gvirs-lines/>

>>>

The Oslo Accords Held Promise; Extremists Derailed Them

Mohammed Dajani

Fikra Forum, 01.09.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/oslo-accords-held-promise-extremists-derailed-them>

### **The Winner Does Not Take All: Lessons from the Israel-Hamas Conflict**

Gadi Hitman, Alona Itskovich

In: Middle East Policy (online first), 08.2023, 13 S.

Abstract und Download für SWP:

<https://doi.org/10.1111/mepo.12703>

### **Special Issue: Oslo: Three Decades Later**

*Inhalt u.a.:*

- Oslo: Three Decades Later / Raffaella A. Del Sarto, Menachem Klein (S. 1-11, *open access*)  
 In: Israel Studies Review, Volume 38, Issue 2 (06.2023), S. 1-164.

*Übersicht, Abstracts und Bestellung:*

<https://www.berghahnjournals.com/view/journals/israel-studies-review/38/2/israel-studies-review.38.issue-2.xml>

*Volltexte für SWP ggf. via Bibliothek!*

>>>

When Jews Were Arabs Too

Michael Young

"In his latest book, historian Avi Shlaim describes the three worlds that helped to shape him—Iraq, Israel, and Britain. ..."

Diwan, 04.09.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://carnegie-mec.org/diwan/90475>

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## > Palästina / Palästinenser

### **Podcast: Palestinian Politics and Presidential Succession**

Neri Zilber, Adam Rasgon

IPF, 29.08.2023, 01:08h

<https://israelpolicyforum.org/2023/08/29/palestinian-politics-and-presidential-succession/>

*Siehe:*

### **The Palestinian Leader Who Survived the Death of Palestine**

Adam Rasgon, Aaron Boxerman

FP, 31.07.2023, ca. 10 S.

*Preview und Volltext für Abonnenten:*

<https://foreignpolicy.com/2023/07/31/palestine-hussein-al-sheikh-nationalism-fatah-west-bank-palestinian-authority-israel/>

*Volltext für SWP ggf. via Bibliothek!*

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## > Antisemitismus (allg./global)

### **Antisemitismus definieren? Eine Handreichung für die politische Bildungsarbeit**

Sina Arnold, Anna Danilina, Uffa Jensen, Klaus Holz, Ingolf Seidel, Hannah Tzuberi, Peter Ullrich, Jan Weyand

RLS, 08.2023, 27 S.

[https://www.rosalux.de/fileadmin/rls\\_uploads/pdfs/sonst\\_publicationen/Broschur\\_Antisemitismus\\_definieren\\_Online.pdf](https://www.rosalux.de/fileadmin/rls_uploads/pdfs/sonst_publicationen/Broschur_Antisemitismus_definieren_Online.pdf)

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## > Israel

Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu's Remarks at the Joint Statement with Cypriot President Nikos Christodoulides and Greek Prime Minister Kyriakos Mitsotakis  
PMO Israel, 04.09.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.gov.il/en/departments/news/etriplesgrcy>

Siehe auch:

<https://www.gov.il/en/departments/news/spoke-joint-statement040923>

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### **Israel, Cyprus, Greece leaders enhance cooperation on gas infrastructure**

Rina Bassist

"... strengthening the trilateral strategic alliance between the countries and exploring options for exporting Israeli natural gas via Cyprus to Europe. ..."

Al Monitor, 04.09.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2023/09/israel-cyprus-greece-leaders-enhance-cooperation-gas-infrastructure>

Background: WSJ and Hamodia's dramatically Different Take on Israeli Concessions for Saudi Deal And Netanyahu's Plans

Aaron Lerner

IMRA, 03.09.2023, ca. 2 S.

<http://www.imra.org.il/story.php?id=74001>

Unprecedented breakdown in Israel-US channels as Netanyahu bars ministers from visiting Washington

Ben Caspit

Al Monitor, 01.09.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2023/09/unprecedented-breakdown-israel-us-channels-netanyahu-bars-ministers-visiting>

### **How Steady Are China-Israel Relations?**

Giorgio Cafiero

ACW, 28.08.2023, ca. 3 S.

<https://arabcenterdc.org/resource/how-steady-are-china-israel-relations/>

### **Israels regionale Außen- und Sicherheitspolitik - Im Spannungsfeld innenpolitischer Volatilität, regionaler Friktionen und externer Bedrohungen**

Beatrice Gorawantschy, Lina Michelsen

KAS, 08.2023, 5 S.

<https://www.kas.de/documents/252038/22168750/Israels+regionale+Au%C3%9Fen-+und+Sicherheitspolitik.pdf/d653c3eb-98b5-ad14-3bef-5f9f4764e685>  
@WAO

### **The Oslo Accords and Israel–Africa Relations**

Yaron Salman

In: Israel Studies Review, Volume 38, Issue 2 (06.2023), S. 123–142.

*Abstract und Bestellung:*

<https://doi.org/10.3167/isr.2023.380209>

*Volltext für SWP ggf. via Bibliothek!*

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Israel's Netanyahu calls Eritrea immigrants 'tangible threat' to state's future

Rina Bassist

Al Monitor, 04.09.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2023/09/israels-netanyahu-calls-eritrea-immigrants-tangible-threat-states-future>

Israel is an “Island Economy” by Choice, not Necessity

Kohelet Policy Forum, 01.09.2023, ca. 3 S.

<https://en.kohelet.org.il/publication/israel-is-an-island-economy-by-choice-not-necessity>

Judicial reform is essential to return democratic power To Israel's citizens

Avraham Shalev

"The overhaul is necessary to return power from Israel's judges to its citizens. ..."

Kohelet Policy Forum, 01.08.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://en.kohelet.org.il/publication/judicial-reform-is-essential-to-return-democratic-power-to-israels-citizens>

### **Is the IDF the Most Moral Military in the World?**

Shmuel Harlap

INSS, 04.09.2023, 3 S.

<https://www.inss.org.il/wp-content/uploads/2023/09/No.-1758-1.pdf>

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## **> Israel - arabische Länder**

### **Assessing the Abraham Accords, Three Years On**

Dana El Kurd

ACW, 31.08.2023, ca. 3 S.

<https://arabcenterdc.org/resource/assessing-the-abraham-accords-three-years-on/>

**The Saudi-Israeli Normalization Gambit: Deal or No Deal?**

Khalil E. Jahshan

ACW, 30.08.2023, ca. 3 S.

<https://arabcenterdc.org/resource/the-saudi-israeli-normalization-gambit-deal-or-no-deal/>**Peace With Israel Means War With Iran - There's a dangerous flip side to Saudi Arabia's potential new diplomatic deal**

Bilal Y. Saab, Nickoo Azimpoor

FP, 30.08.2023, ca. 2 S.

*Preview und Volltext für Abonnenten:*<https://foreignpolicy.com/2023/08/30/saudi-arabia-israel-deal-iran/>*Volltext für SWP ggf. via Bibliothek!*[\*Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis\*](#)**> Israel / Libanon****Adopting Resolution 2695 (2023), Security Council Extends Mandate of United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon for One Year**

UNSC, 31.08.2023, ca. 3 S.

<https://press.un.org/en/2023/sc15400.doc.htm>*Video (00:38h):*<https://media.un.org/en/asset/k18/k18t3nvvhbf>*Zum Hintergrund:*<https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/whatsinblue/2023/08/un-interim-force-in-lebanon-unifil-vote-on-mandate-renewal-3.php>

&gt;&gt;&gt;

Hizbullah Secretary-General Hassan Nasrallah: UNIFIL Is An Armed Foreign Force That Is Violating Lebanon's Sovereignty, Spying For Israel

MEMRI, 28.08.2023

<https://www.memri.org/tv/hizbullah-leader-nasrallah-unifil-armed-foreign-force-violating-lebanon-spying-for-israel>

&gt;&gt;&gt;

**UNIFIL mandate extended as US envoy visits Lebanon**

Beatrice Farhat

"US envoy Amos Hochstein met with Lebanese officials to follow up on the maritime border agreement with Israel that allowed offshore gas exploration in Lebanese waters and to likely discuss UNIFIL's extension. ..."

Al Monitor, 31.08.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2023/08/unifil-mandate-extended-us-envoy-visits-lebanon>

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## > Libanon

### **Lebanon: Attack on Freedoms Targets LGBTI People - Repressive Legislation; Unlawful Crackdown**

HRW, 05.09.2023, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.hrw.org/news/2023/09/05/lebanon-attack-freedoms-targets-lgbti-people>

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Lebanon Hooked On Diesel Imports Amid Financial Crisis

Noam Raydan

MEES, 01.09.2023, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.mees.com/2023/9/1/refining-petrochemicals/lebanon-hooked-on-diesel-imports-amid-financial-crisis/dfce2100-48c4-11ee-93ec-774b01c44abe>

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## > Syrien

U.S. Applauds the Kyrgyz Republic's Repatriation of its Nationals from Northeast Syria

US DoS, 31.08.2023

<https://www.state.gov/u-s-applauds-the-kyrgyz-republics-repatriation-of-its-nationals-from-northeast-syria/>

### **Northern Syria Flash Update 1: Hostilities in Deir-ez-Zor (as of 03 September 2023)**

UN-OCHA, 04.09.2023, 5 S.

<https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/northern-syria-flash-update-1-hostilities-deir-ez-zor-03-september-2023>

### **Humanitarian Update Syrian Arab Republic - Issue 14 | July 2023**

UN-OCHA, 01.09.2023, 13 S.

<https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/humanitarian-update-syrian-arab-republic-issue-14-july-2023>

### **Syria Economic Monitor, Summer 2023: The Economic Aftershocks of Large Earthquakes**

WBG, 09.2023, 58 S.

<https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/handle/10986/40311>



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### **US-backed Kurdish militia in east Syria repel Arab attacks with help from rivals**

Khaled Yacoub Oweis, Robert Tollast

The National, 04.09.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.thenationalnews.com/mena/syria/2023/09/04/syria-clashes-spread-with-heavy-fighting-reported-in-northeast/>

Syria's Kurds struggle to contain backlash after detaining allied Arab militia leader

Jared Szuba

Al Monitor, 02.09.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2023/09/syrias-kurds-struggle-contain-backlash-after-detaining-allied-arab-militia-leader>

Syria: clashes in Damascus countryside with Maher Assad brigade leave 5 dead

Beatrice Farhat

Al Monitor, 01.09.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2023/09/syria-clashes-damascus-countryside-maher-assad-brigade-leave-5-dead>

### **Deir Ezzor Is Trapped Between Corrupt Local Leaders and External Governance**

Omar Abu Layla

Fikra Forum, 04.09.2023, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/deir-ezzor-trapped-between-corrupt-local-leaders-and-external-governance>

### **Deir ez-Zor's tribes reach a breaking point**

Gregory Waters

MEI, 01.09.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.mei.edu/publications/deir-ez-zors-tribes-reach-breaking-point>

### **Syrians Are Taking to the Streets, Again**

Joseph Daher, Suhail al-Ghazi, Ola Rifai, Mattia Serra

"Sparked by the regime's decision to slash gasoline subsidies, this wave of public uproar is the expression of longstanding economic woes, as well as grievances against Bashar Al-Assad and his policies. ..."

ISPI, 31.08.2023, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.ispionline.it/en/publication/syrians-are-taking-to-the-streets-again-139469>

Will Syria's Assad resort to violence as Suwayda protests grow?

Amberin Zaman

Al Monitor, 30.08.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2023/08/will-syrias-assad-resort-violence-suwayda-protests-grow>

Syria's Assad abolishes notorious military field courts

Beatrice Farhat

Al Monitor, 04.09.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2023/09/syrias-assad-abolishes-notorious-military-field-courts>

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## > Irak

Can oil and water mix? Creating opportunities for Iraq-Turkey cooperation

Omar Al-Nidawi

MEI, 31.08.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.mei.edu/publications/can-oil-and-water-mix-creating-opportunities-iraq-turkey-cooperation>

Coordination Framework Militias Exposed for Stealing Baghdad Real Estate

Michael Knights, Amir al-Kaabi

WINEP, 31.08.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/coordination-framework-militias-exposed-stealing-baghdad-real-estate>

### **The New Iraqi Opposition - The anti-establishment movement after the 2021 elections**

Marsin Alshamary

Clingendael, 08.2023, 25 S.

<https://www.clingendael.org/sites/default/files/2023-08/The%20New%20Iraqi%20Opposition.pdf>

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### **The invasion of Iraq: 20 years on**

*Inhalt:*

- Warfare in Iraq since the 2003 invasion: The diffusion of the projection of political violence / Ibrahim Al-Marashi
- Post-invasion Iraq: An impossible task, poorly executed / Marina Ottaway
- The 2003 invasion and occupation of Iraq and the logic of intervention / Dylan O'Driscoll, Irene Costantini
- Political economy of modernisation in Iraq: Challenges and consequences / Ebrahim Abbassi, Adel Nemati, Mohsen Shokri
- The post-2003 ruling political elite circle in Iraq vs. its challengers: Differences in their support bases and electoral strategies / Keiko Sakai
- Re-imagining Babylon: Epistemic violence and Iraqi discourse / Ruba Ali Al-Hassani
- Dawn of a new beginning: Iraq looks East in the post-Saddam era / Shirzad Azad

ORIENT III 2023, ca. 100 S.

*Übersicht und Bestellung:*

<https://orient-online.com/orient-ii-2023-the-invasion-of-iraq-20-years-on/>

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## > **Jordanien**

Jordaniens neues Cybercrime-Gesetz: Auf dem Weg zur Internetzensur

Abdullah Jbour

Qantara.de, 28.08.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://de.qantara.de/inhalt/jordaniens-neues-cybercrime-gesetz-auf-dem-weg-zur-internetzensur>

### **Das Jordanische Paradox - Partizipation und Kontrolle**

Edmund Ratka

"Jordanien will mehr politische Beteiligung ermöglichen und den Parlamentarismus stärken. Die gesetzlichen Weichen sind gestellt. Gleichzeitig verengen sich die Spielräume für kritische Meinungsäußerung ..."

KAS, 08.2023, 5 S.

<https://www.kas.de/documents/252038/22168750/Das+Jordanische+Paradox+%E2%80%93+Partizipation+und+Kontrolle.pdf/f5ee368f-8077-441b-4fa6-9b5c1d40ceb0@WAO>

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## > **Golfstaaten / GKR**

**The Gulf goes BRICS - Golf-Staaten bilden den Kern der jüngsten BRICS-Erweiterung**

Philipp Dienstbier

KAS, 08.2023, 4 S.

<https://www.kas.de/documents/252038/22168750/The+Gulf+goes+BRICS+-+Golf-Staaten+bilden+den+Kern+der+j%C3%BCngsten+BRICS-Erweiterung.pdf/54927040-6034-2029-4101-528047bd09e1>

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## > **Bahrain**

Hundreds of Prisoners Are Staging the Largest Hunger Strike in Bahrain's History

Ali Mushaima

DAWN, 30.08.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://dawnmena.org/hundreds-of-prisoners-are-staging-the-largest-hunger-strike-in-bahrains-history/>

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## > Saudi-Arabien

His Excellency the GCCSG: The Kingdom's Announcement of the Establishment of the World Water Organisation is an Initiative that Reflects the Distinguished Efforts of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia  
GKR, 04.09.2023

<http://www.gcc-sg.org/ar-sa/MediaCenter/NewsCooperation/News/Pages/news2023-9-4-10.aspx>

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"Where are they?" Enforced disappearance still a routine practice in Saudi Arabia  
ALQST, 30.08.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://alqst.org/en/post/where-are-they-enforced-disappearance-still-a-routine-practice-in-saudi-arabia>

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### **The Saudi-Israeli Normalization Gambit: Deal or No Deal?**

Khalil E. Jahshan

ACW, 30.08.2023, ca. 3 S.

<https://arabcenterdc.org/resource/the-saudi-israeli-normalization-gambit-deal-or-no-deal/>

### **Peace With Israel Means War With Iran - There's a dangerous flip side to Saudi Arabia's potential new diplomatic deal**

Bilal Y. Saab, Nickoo Azimpoor

FP, 30.08.2023, ca. 2 S.

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<https://foreignpolicy.com/2023/08/30/saudi-arabia-israel-deal-iran/>

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## > Jemen

UN Envoy and his office hold wide-scale discussions in Yemen

UN-OSESGY, 31.08.2023

<https://osesgy.unmissions.org/un-envoy-and-his-office-hold-wide-scale-discussions-yemen%C2%A0>

Yemen's Presidential Leadership Council Chairman Meets GCC Secretary General  
GKR, 31.08.2023

<http://www.gcc-sg.org/ar-sa/MediaCenter/NewsCooperation/News/Pages/news2023-8-31-5.aspx>

*Siehe auch:*

<http://www.gcc-sg.org/ar-sa/MediaCenter/NewsCooperation/News/Pages/news2023-8-31-7.aspx>

<http://www.gcc-sg.org/ar-sa/MediaCenter/NewsCooperation/News/Pages/news2023-8-31-10.aspx>

United States and Yemen Sign Cultural Property Agreement, Extends Cooperation to Protect and Preserve Cultural Heritage

US DoS, 01.09.2023

<https://www.state.gov/united-states-and-yemen-sign-cultural-property-agreement/>

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## > Iran

### **Iran's proposed hijab law could amount to "gender apartheid": UN experts**

UN-OHCHR, 01.09.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2023/09/irans-proposed-hijab-law-could-amount-gender-apartheid-un-experts>

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### **Another Power Struggle in Iran: Can Mojtaba Khamenei Succeed His Father?**

EPC, 31.08.2023, ca. 3 S.

<https://epc.ae/en/details/featured/another-power-struggle-in-iran-can-mojtaba-khamenei-succeed-his-father->

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### **Iran Update**

ISW/AEI, 01.09.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.understandingwar.org/backgrounder/iran-update-september-1-2023>

### **Iran, Russia, and the Caspian environmental crisis: A need for collaboration**

Henna Moussavi

MEI, 31.08.2023, ca. 2 S. + Links

<https://www.mei.edu/publications/iran-russia-and-caspian-environmental-crisis-need-collaboration>

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## > Nordafrika / Maghreb

### **North Africa's Hydrogen Mirage**

Rabah Arezki

"The prospect of billions of dollars pouring into hydrogen projects threatens to distract leaders from domestic crises ..."

IMF, 09.2023, 3 S.

<https://www.imf.org/-/media/Files/Publications/Fandd/Article/2023/September/Arezki.ashx>

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## > Ägypten

### **Egypt's Sisi Rules by Fear—and Is Ruled by It**

Steven A. Cook

"By falsely labeling all critics as Muslim Brotherhood shills, the Egyptian president shows how scared he really is. ..."

FP, 30.08.2023, ca. 2 S.

*Preview und Volltext für Abonnenten:*

<https://foreignpolicy.com/2023/08/30/egypt-sisi-muslim-brotherhood-history-repression-nationalism-democracy-opposition/>

*Volltext für SWP ggf. via Bibliothek!*

### **Urbanisme: Égypte. Une nouvelle capitale ensablée dans la spéculation**

Jeanne Gorin

Orient XXI, 05.09.2023, ca. 3 S.

<https://orientxxi.info/lu-vu-entendu/egypte-une-nouvelle-capitale-ensablee-dans-la-speculation.6670>

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## > Libyen

### **Libya: UN experts urge Libyan National Army to halt forced evictions and demolitions in Benghazi**

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### **Libya's political crisis runs deeper than Israel debacle**

Elizabeth Hagedorn

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<https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2023/08/libyas-political-crisis-runs-deeper-israel-debacle>

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### **> Tunesien**

#### **After a Decade in Power, Tunisia's Ennahda Movement at a Crossroads**

Ahmed Nadhif

EPC, 28.08.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://epc.ae/en/details/scenario/after-a-decade-in-power-tunisia-s-ennahda-movement-at-a-crossroads>

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### **> Algerien**

Assistant Secretary for African Affairs Phee's Conversation with Algerian Foreign Minister Attaf  
- *betr. Niger/Sahel*

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<https://www.state.gov/assistant-secretary-for-african-affairs-phees-conversation-with-algerian-foreign-minister-attaf/>

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Agriculture: Sécheresse. L'Algérie en panne de céréales... et d'idées

Djamel Belaïd

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<https://orientxxi.info/magazine/secheresse-l-algerie-en-panne-de-cereales-et-d-idees.6687>

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### **> Algerien / Marokko**

Two Moroccan-French tourists killed by Algerian coastguard

Adam Lucente

"... The incident could further inflame longstanding tensions between Morocco and Algeria. ..."

Al Monitor, 01.09.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2023/09/two-moroccan-french-tourists-killed-algerian-coastguard>

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## > Marokko

### **Hydrogen: Fueling EU-Morocco Energy Cooperation?**

Friedrich Plank et al.

In: Middle East Policy (online first), 08.2023, 13 S.

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## > EU/Europa - Mittelmeerraum/MENA-Region/Afrika: Migration/Flucht

### **Mediterranean Situation**

*UNHCR-Themenseite mit laufend aktualisierten Informationen:*

<https://data.unhcr.org/en/situations/mediterranean>

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## > D - Außenpolitik (allg./global)

Rede von Außenministerin Annalena Baerbock zur Eröffnung der Konferenz der Leiterinnen und Leiter deutscher Auslandsvertretungen

AA, 04.09.2023, ca. 3 S.

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### **Visual explainer: U.S. Sanctions, Peacemaking and Reform**

ICG, 09.2023, ca. 5 S.

<https://www.crisisgroup.org/content/us-sanctions-peacemaking-and-reform>

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**Sanctions, Peacemaking and Reform: Recommendations for U.S. Policymakers**



"Sanctions have become an increasingly prominent tool of U.S. statecraft. As the use of sanctions has increased, so, too, has awareness of their collateral effects. The U.S. government has adopted new policies to mitigate the problems sanctions can cause. While important, these reforms are incomplete. ..."

ICG, 28.08.2023, 52 S.

[https://icg-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2023-08/008-us-sanctions\\_0.pdf](https://icg-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2023-08/008-us-sanctions_0.pdf)

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## > Russland - MENA-Region

### **After Prigozhin: The future of Wagner and Russian gray zone activities in MENA**

Samuel Ramani

MEI, 31.08.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.mei.edu/publications/after-prigozhin-future-wagner-and-russian-gray-zone-activities-mena>

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## > VR China - MENA-Region

### **Webinar: Why do MENA countries support China's version of multilateralism?**

Ahmed Aboudouh, Dawn Murphy, Chuchu Zhang, Ben Bland

Chatham House, 05.09.2023, 1:00PM TO 2:15PM

*Übersicht, Registrierung und Livestream:*

<https://www.chathamhouse.org/events/all/research-event/why-do-mena-countries-support-chinas-version-multilateralism>

### **How Steady Are China-Israel Relations?**

Giorgio Cafiero

ACW, 28.08.2023, ca. 3 S.

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## > BRICS - MENA-Region

### **BRICS Summit: Shaping a New Geopolitical Landscape – Council Views**

Galip Dalay, Beverley Milton-Edwards, Aisha Al-Sarihi, Shahram Akbarzadeh, Adel Abdel Ghafar,

Ranj Alaaldin, June Park, Oumeyma Chelbi, Abdeltah Hamed Ali

MECGA, 31.08.2023, ca. 3 S.

[https://mecouncil.org/blog\\_posts/brics-summit-shaping-a-new-geopolitical-landscape-council-views/](https://mecouncil.org/blog_posts/brics-summit-shaping-a-new-geopolitical-landscape-council-views/)

### **The Gulf goes BRICS - Golf-Staaten bilden den Kern der jüngsten BRICS-Erweiterung**

Philipp Dienstbier

KAS, 08.2023, 4 S.

<https://www.kas.de/documents/252038/22168750/The+Gulf+goes+BRICS+-+Golf-Staaten+bilden+den+Kern+der+j%C3%BCngsten+BRICS-Erweiterung.pdf/54927040-6034-2029-4101-528047bd09e1>

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### **> UN - Peacekeeping (allg./global)**

Why Peacekeeping Does Not Promote Peace

Dennis Jett

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*Abstract und Download (open access):*

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### **> UNSC**

#### **Monthly Forecast - September 2023**

*Betr. u.a.:*

- UN Peacekeeping

- Syria

- Yemen

- Iraq (UNITAD)

- Libya

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[https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/atf/cf/%7B65BF9B-6D27-4E9C-8CD3-CF6E4FF96FF9%7D/2023\\_09\\_forecast.pdf](https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/atf/cf/%7B65BF9B-6D27-4E9C-8CD3-CF6E4FF96FF9%7D/2023_09_forecast.pdf)

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### **> Internationale Beziehungen / internationales System (global)**

#### **The Return of the Global South - Realism, Not Moralism, Drives a New Critique of Western Power**

Sarang Shidore

FA (online), 31.08.2023, ca. 3 S.

Preview und Volltext für SWP:

<https://www.foreignaffairs.com/world/return-global-south-critique-western-power>

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## > Krisen und Konflikte im Überblick (global/regional)

### **CrisisWatch - Global Overview, August 2023**

ICG, 01.09.2023, ca. 100 S.

<https://www.crisisgroup.org/crisiswatch#overview>

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## > Autoritäre Herrschaft / Sanktionen (allg./theoret.)

### **How Authoritarian Regimes Counter International Sanctions Pressure**

Christian von Soest

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## > Private Sicherheitsfirmen / PMCs (allg./global)

### **The Business of War – Growing risks from Private Military Companies**

EU, 31.08.2023, 9 S.

<https://www.consilium.europa.eu/media/66700/private-military-companies-final-31-august.pdf>

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## > Terrorismus / Jihadismus / -bekämpfung

### **Salafi-Jihadi Movement Weekly Update**

ISW/AEI, 31.08.2023, ca. 5 S.

<https://www.criticalthreats.org/analysis/salafi-jihadi-movement-weekly-update-august-31-2023>

### **Spotlight on Global Jihad (August 24-30, 2023)**

ITIC, 31.08.2023, 16 S.

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***Dieser WebMonitor wurde in Zusammenarbeit mit Pelican Mourad erstellt.***

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