

SWP-WebMonitor

Nahost/Nordafrika

Nr. 18/2023

SWP-Informationsservices

Jürgen Rogalski, 14.03.2023

Der SWP-WebMonitor Nahost/Nordafrika ist ein unentgeltliches, kompaktes Informationsprodukt mit ausgewählten Hinweisen auf aktuelle Stellungnahmen, Dokumente und Analysen zu allen (außen-) politisch relevanten Fragen und Entwicklungen der Region. Bei allen Titeln gibt es einen Link, meistens direkt zum Volltext. Grundlage der Erstellung ist ein überwiegend festgelegtes Set an Quellen: Webseiten, Blogs, Zeitschriften etc. Der Auswahl-Fokus liegt neben Dokumenten auf wissenschaftlichen bzw. wissenschaftlich basierten Beiträgen. Neben Titeln mit konkretem Länder- bzw. Regionalbezug werden auch solche berücksichtigt, deren Thematik relevant ist für die Region. Der WebMonitor wird i.d.R. ein- bis zweimal wöchentlich erstellt, nicht aber bei Abwesenheit des Bearbeiters.

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- > Frauen (MENA-Region)
- > Rüstungslieferungen / Waffenverkäufe (global/regional)
- > Terrorismus / Jihadismus / -bekämpfung

> Israel / Palästina

Commission of Inquiry on the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem, and Israel, to hold Public Hearings in Geneva from 20 to 24 March

UN-OHCHR, 13.03.2023

<https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2023/03/commission-inquiry-occupied-palestinian-territory-including-east-jerusalem>

Israel: Statement by the Spokesperson on the terror attack in Tel Aviv.

EEAS, 10.03.2023

https://www.eeas.europa.eu/eeas/israel-statement-spokesperson-terror-attack-tel-aviv_en

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Hamas Lauds Terror Attack in Tel Aviv, Hints of Role Behind Shooting

Joe Truzman

LWJ, 10.03.2023

<https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2023/03/hamas-lauds-terror-attack-in-tel-aviv-hints-of-role-behind-shooting.php>

Tensions in West Bank threaten Israel-US intelligence cooperation

Ben Caspit

Al Monitor, 10.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2023/03/tensions-west-bank-threaten-israel-us-intelligence-cooperation>

Israel: Kabinett Netanjahu IV liebäugelt mit Vertreibung - Interview

Peter Lintl

Die Furche, 03.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.furche.at/international/israel-kabinett-netanjahu-iv-liebaeugelt-mit-vertreibung-10505556>

Protests in Israel and the rejection of the government's new legal reforms from the perspective of the Palestinians and Hezbollah

ITIC, 13.03.2023, 10 S.

https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/app/uploads/2023/03/E_051_23.pdf

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Precarious Living in Jerusalem: Return, Fear, and Sumud

R. Isa

"... addresses the Israeli designation of "permanent residency," more commonly known as Jerusalem residency to which Palestinians in occupied East Jerusalem are confined. ..."

In: Journal of Palestine Studies (online first), 02.2023, 5 S.

Abstract und Download für SWP:

<https://doi.org/10.1080/0377919X.2022.2157669>

The pursuit of peace with the Palestinians: interviews with Ehud Barak

Raphael Cohen-Almagor

In: Israel Affairs (online first), 03.2023, 66 S.

Abstract und Download für SWP:

<https://doi.org/10.1080/13537121.2023.2182467>

The Marginalization of the Mizrahim: Jewish Syndicalism in the Context of Settler-Colonial Zionism in Palestine before 1948

Marcelo Svirsky

"... investigates the institutional attitudes of the Histadrut (the General Organization of Workers in the Land of Israel) toward Palestine's Middle Eastern Jews (Mizrahim) between 1920 and the late 1940s. ..."

In: Journal of Palestine Studies (online first), 02.2023, 25 S.

Abstract und Download für SWP:

<https://doi.org/10.1080/0377919X.2022.2158750>

Jewish-Bedouin relations in the late Ottoman Era, 1858–1914

Muhammad Suwaed

In: Israel Affairs (online first), 03.2023, 14 S.

Abstract und Download für SWP:

<https://doi.org/10.1080/13537121.2023.2182460>

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> Israel / Palästina: Antizionismus / Antisemitismus

Anti-Zionism, Antisemitism and the Challenge to Israel [Themenschwerpunkt]

Inhalt u.a.:

- 'The Jews are our Misfortune!' Contemporary antisemitism as a hydra-headed phenomenon / Ben Cohen
- The social psychology of contemporary antisemitism / Rusi Jaspal
- The apartheid and racism campaigns - the NGO contribution to antisemitism / Gerald M. Steinberg
- The Israelization of Jew-hatred and the concept 'antisemitism-light' / Evyatar Friesel & Monika Schwarz-Friesel
- The long trail of Palestinian antisemitism / Efraim Karsh
- Iran's antisemitism and anti-Zionism: eliminationist or performative? / Ofira Seliktar

In: Israel Affairs, Volume 29, Issue 1/ Special, (02.2023), S.

Übersicht, Abstracts und Downloads für SWP:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/toc/fisa20/29/1>

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> Palästina / Palästinenser

The EU Missions in Jerusalem and Ramallah condemn the death sentences issued in Gaza
EEAS, 13.03.2023

https://www.eeas.europa.eu/delegations/palestine-occupied-palestinian-territory-west-bank-and-gaza-strip/eu-missions-3_en

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Exploring the framings of water scarcity in Palestinian textbooks

Hussam Hussein & Kholoud Al-Ajarma

In: Contemporary Levant (online first), 02.2023, 13 S.

Abstract und Download (open access):

<https://doi.org/10.1080/20581831.2023.2178090>

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> Israel

FM Cohen meets with Italian FM Antonio Tajani

MFA Israel, 13.03.2023

<https://www.gov.il/en/departments/news/fm-cohen-s-meeting-with-the-italian-fm>

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Erklärung anlässlich Benjamin Netanjahus Besuch in Deutschland
 Neuer Israel Fonds e.V., 13.03.2023
<https://www.nif-deutschland.de/erklaerung-netanjahu-besuch>

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Webinar: The Political Potential of the Protests

Tzipi Livni
 IPF, 16.03.2023, 02:00 PM ET
Übersicht und Registrierung:
https://israelpolicyforum.zoom.us/webinar/register/6916775166582/WN_RIZajaVeTOe6RY8mzCj5sA

Podcast: Start-Up Nation Revolts

Amir Mizroch, Neri Zilber
 "... to discuss the Israeli tech sector's role in the protest movement against the Netanyahu government's judicial overhaul."
 IPF, 10.03.2023, 00:59h
<https://israelpolicyforum.org/2023/03/06/start-up-nation-revolts/>

What's Happening in Israel Is Unlikely to Stay in Israel

Dalia Dassa Kaye
 "... The perception that Israel is weakening from within could lead to a higher risk of provocations by a range of foreign militia groups, creating a more volatile regional environment. ..."
 WPR, 10.03.2023, ca. 2 S.
Preview:
<https://www.worldpoliticsreview.com/protests-israel-iran-war-abraham-accords-palestine-conflict/>
Volltext für SWP auf Anfrage von mir!

The Judicial Revolution and Arab Society in Israel

Oded Ron, Muhammed Khalaily
 IDI, 12.03.2023, ca. 3 S.
<https://en.idi.org.il/articles/48240>

Israels Staatsumbau - Eine historische Kontextualisierung der israelischen Justizreformen

Lidia Averbukh
 Verfassungsblog, 13.03.2023, ca. 3 S.
<https://verfassungsblog.de/israels-staatsumbau/>

Israel im Schatten der Justizreform - aktuelle Herausforderungen für die Demokratie: Steht die Gewaltenteilung auf dem Spiel?

Beatrice Gorawantschy
 KAS, 03.2023, 4 S.

<https://www.kas.de/documents/252038/22168750/Israel+im+Schatten+der+Justizreform+-+aktuelle+Herausforderungen+f%C3%BCr+die+Demokratie.pdf/99481bff-f030-c703-b72a-bcbe9e1a3227>

Protests in Israel and the rejection of the government's new legal reforms from the perspective of the Palestinians and Hezbollah

ITIC, 13.03.2023, 10 S.

https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/app/uploads/2023/03/E_051_23.pdf

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The U.S.-Israel Relationship Is Special, but Not Indestructible

Paul Poast

WPR, 10.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

Preview:

<https://www.worldpoliticsreview.com/the-u-s-israel-relationship-is-special-but-not-indestructible/>

Volltext für SWP auf Anfrage von mir!

Israel's Energy Market and the War in Ukraine

Elai Rettig

BESA, 12.03.2023, 8 S.

<https://besacenter.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/02/2186-RETTIG-Israel-Energy-Ukraine.pdf>

Can Turkish Jews Act as a Bridge in Israeli-Turkish Economic Relations?

Onur Yilmaz

MDC/TAU, 14.03.2023, ca. 3 S.

<https://dayan.org/content/can-turkish-jews-act-bridge-israeli-turkish-economic-relations>

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Torah study as leisure activity

Nitza Davidovitch, Ora Elkan & Talma Kushnir

In: Israel Affairs (online first), 03.2023, 25 S.

Abstract und Download für SWP:

<https://doi.org/10.1080/13537121.2023.2182459>

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> Libanon

Webinar: The Humanitarian Impact of Lebanon's Deepening Crises

Rola El-Husseini, Patricia Karam, Nabeel A. Khoury, Imad K. Harb

ACW, 16.03.2023, 10:00 AM - 11:30 AM ET

Übersicht, Registrierung und livestream:

<https://arabcenterdc.org/event/the-humanitarian-impact-of-lebanons-deepening-crises/>

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Navigating the COVID-19 Pandemic in Consociational Systems: The Cases of Lebanon and Iraq

Rosita Di Peri & Irene Costantini

In: The International Spectator, Volume 58, Issue 1 (03.2023), S. 128-145.

Abstract und Download für SWP:

<https://doi.org/10.1080/03932729.2023.2173913>

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> Syrien

'Now Is the Time to Act in Unison, Secure Nationwide Ceasefire, Advance Legitimate Aspirations of Syria's People', Says Secretary-General

UN, 10.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://press.un.org/en/2023/sgsm21720.doc.htm>

Syria rights investigators back calls for earthquake 'failures' probe

UN, 13.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://news.un.org/en/story/2023/03/1134522>

Epicentre of Neglect: Protection of Civilians in Syria Remains an Illusion says UN Syria Commission of Inquiry

UN-OHCHR, 13.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2023/03/epicentre-neglect-protection-civilians-syria-remains-illusion-says-un-syria>

Siehe:

Report of the Independent International Commission of Inquiry on the Syrian Arab Republic

UN-HRC, 07.02.2023, 39 S.

<http://undocs.org/A/HRC/52/69>

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Syrian Arab Republic: Earthquakes - Situation Report No. 3

UN-OCHA, 09.03.2023, 13 S.

<https://reliefweb.int/attachments/9add3b0c-2fec-420e-a04b-2f96e781e19f/Syrian%20Arab%20Republic%20-%20Earthquakes%20-%20Situation%20Report%20No.%203%2C%20as%20of%2009%20March%202023.pdf>

North-West Syria: Situation Report

UN-OCHA, 08.03.2023, 12 S.

<https://reliefweb.int/attachments/6113ab12-6d99-43ca-a2c2-920937328883/North-West%20Syria%20-%20Situation%20Report%20%288%20March%202023%29.pdf>

Earthquakes: The European Commission and the Swedish Council Presidency will host an International Donors' Conference in support of the people in Türkiye and Syria on 20 March in Brussels EU, 10.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_23_1582

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Syrian Refugees in Denmark at Risk of Forced Return - Syria Not Safe for Returnees Despite Recent Danish Claims

HRW, 13.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.hrw.org/news/2023/03/13/syrian-refugees-denmark-risk-forced-return>

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Podcast: Mona Yacoubian on the Assad Regime's Hold in Syria

USIP, 13.03.2023, 00:07h

<https://www.usip.org/publications/2023/03/mona-yacoubian-assad-regimes-hold-syria>

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> Irak

Activities of Secretary-General in Iraq, 1-2 March

UN, 10.03.2023, ca. 2 S. + Links

<https://press.un.org/en/2023/sgt3344.doc.htm>

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'Iraq is not an Islamic country': Minorities protest Baghdad's alcohol ban as unconstitutional

Ali Mamouri

Al Monitor, 12.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2023/03/iraq-not-islamic-country-minorities-protest-baghdads-alcohol-ban-unconstitutional>

Bafel in Baghdad: Finding the contours of the PUK's strategy in federal Iraq

Winthrop Rodgers

MEI, 13.03.2023, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.mei.edu/publications/bafel-baghdad-finding-contours-puks-strategy-federal-iraq>

100 Tage neue Regierung im Irak

Lucas Lamberty, Nele Eing

KAS, 03.2023, 5 S.

<https://www.kas.de/documents/252038/22168750/Ein+Balance-akt+%E2%80%93+100+Tage+neue+Regierung+im+Irak.pdf/7dfb5002-ac18-6af5-6ece-80a0d729e1ad>

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Navigating the COVID-19 Pandemic in Consociational Systems: The Cases of Lebanon and Iraq

Rosita Di Peri & Irene Costantini

In: The International Spectator, Volume 58, Issue 1 (03.2023), S. 128-145.

Abstract und Download für SWP:

<https://doi.org/10.1080/03932729.2023.2173913>

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Dossier: Irak 2003. Un crime sans criminels

Alain Gresh

Orient XXI, 13.03.2023, ca. 3 S.

<https://orientxxi.info/dossiers-et-series/irak-2003-un-crime-sans-criminels.6292>

The Counterinsurgent's Curriculum - Why American Troops Should Study the Iraq War

Peter R. Mansoor

FA (online), 13.03.2023, ca. 3 S.

Preview und Volltext für SWP:

<https://www.foreignaffairs.com/united-states/counterinsurgents-curriculum>

What the Neocons Got Wrong - And How the Iraq War Taught Me About the Limits of American Power

Max Boot

FA (online), 10.03.2023, ca. 3 S.

Preview und Volltext für SWP:

<https://www.foreignaffairs.com/iraq/what-neocons-got-wrong>

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> Jordanien

Wirtschaftskrise in Jordanien: Die Krise ist hausgemacht

Marwan Muasher

Qantara.de, 07.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://de.qantara.de/inhalt/wirtschaftskrise-in-jordanien-die-krise-ist-hausgemacht>

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> Golfstaaten / GKR

GCC Secretary General Welcomes the Joint Statement on the Resumption of Saudi-Iranian Diplomatic Relations

GKR, 10.03.2023

<http://www.gcc-sg.org/ar-sa/MediaCenter/NewsCooperation/News/Pages/news2023-3-10-4.aspx>

GCC Secretary General Praises the Pivotal Efforts Made by the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia in the Mediation Process to Resolve the Russian-Ukrainian War

GKR, 10.03.2023

<http://www.gcc-sg.org/ar-sa/MediaCenter/NewsCooperation/News/Pages/news2023-3-10-2.aspx>

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The Surge in Gulf Stock Markets: Gains From Institutional Reforms

Mohamed Z. Bechri

AGSIW, 10.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://agsiw.org/the-surge-in-gulf-stock-markets-gains-from-institutional-reforms/>

A Saudi Deposit and an Emirati Economic Agreement: Turkey Strengthens its Partnership with the Gulf States

Al Sharq Strategic Research, 14.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://research.sharqforum.org/2023/03/14/a-saudi-deposit-and-an-emirati-economic-agreement-turkey-strengthens-its-partnership-with-the-gulf-states/>

The Utilization of Islam in Russia's Foreign Policy: Pathways of Engagement Between Muslim Russia and the States of the Gulf Cooperation Council

Diana Galeeva

KFCRIS, 02.2023, 32 S.

<https://www.kfcris.com/pdf/ebeaa73dc42ec42d185d080fe1f8cba563df9a30a1d4e.pdf>

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Autocracies and the temptation of sentimentality: repertoires of the past and contemporary meaning-making in the Gulf monarchies

Thomas Demmelhuber & Antonia Thies

In: Third World Quarterly (online first), 02.2023, 18 S.

Abstract und Download (open access):

<https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2023.2171392>

Buchhinweis/Neuerscheinung:

The Economic Statecraft of the Gulf Arab States - Deploying Aid, Investment and Development Across the MENAP

Karen E. Young

Inhalt:

- Introduction: Master Developers of the Gulf
- Chapter 1: Political Economy of Development from Bretton Woods to Authoritarian Capitalism
- Chapter 2: The Gulf in the Global Economy and Post-Oil Era
- Chapter 3: Case Studies of Gulf Financial Intervention: Egypt and Ethiopia
- Chapter 4: Between the Gulf and China: Case studies of Financial Intervention in Oman and Pakistan
- Chapter 7: Too Little, Too Late: Response to Development in Crisis. Case studies of Sudan and Yemen
- Chapter 8: Conclusion and Policy Recommendations

I.B. Tauris, 01.2023, 192 S.

Übersicht und Bestellung:

<https://www.bloomsbury.com/uk/economic-statecraft-of-the-gulf-arab-states-9780755646661/>

Extract (19 S.):

<https://bloomsburycp3.codemantra.com/viewer/640f4efae3588000179ff47>

*Buchhinweis/Neuerscheinung:***Russia and the GCC - The Case of Tatarstan's Paradiplomacy**

Diana Galeeva

I.B. Tauris, 01.2023, 272 S.

Übersicht und Bestellung:

<https://www.bloomsbury.com/uk/russia-and-the-gcc-9780755646159/>

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> Kuwait*Buchhinweis/Neuerscheinung:***Kuwait and Al-Sabah - Tribal Politics and Power in an Oil State**

Rivka Azoulay

I.B. Tauris, 01.2023, 280 S.

Übersicht und Bestellung:

<https://www.bloomsbury.com/uk/kuwait-and-alsabah-9780755650989/>

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> Bahrain

Bahrain: 4 Arrested Over Tweets - Crackdown on Free Speech Ahead of Inter-Parliamentary Union
HRW, 14.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.hrw.org/news/2023/03/14/bahrain-4-arrested-over-tweets>

'A Secret, Mysterious Religious Organization' – The Persecution Of Bahrain's Al-Tajdeed Society

Alberto M. Fernandez

MEMRI, 13.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.memri.org/reports/secret-mysterious-religious-organization-%E2%80%93-persecution-bahrains-al-tajdeed-society>

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Intergenerational Transmission of Social Movement Activism in Bahrain

Luke G. G. Bhatia

"... examines the intergenerational transmission of social movement activism in Bahrain, with a focus on the human rights movement and al-Khawaja family. ..."

In: Middle East Critique (online first), 02.2023, 19 S.

Abstract und Download (open access):

<https://doi.org/10.1080/19436149.2023.2168378>

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> Katar

Activities of Secretary-General in Qatar, 3-5 March

UN, 10.03.2023, ca. 2 S. + Links

<https://press.un.org/en/2023/sgt3345.doc.htm>

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> VAE

Across the Regions: The UAE's Network Approach to Cooperation

Eleonora Ardemagni

ISPI, 10.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.ispionline.it/en/publication/across-the-regions-the-uaes-network-approach-to-cooperation-119375>

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> Jemen

Security Council 2140 Committee Considers Final Report of Panel of Experts

UNSC, 10.03.2023

<https://press.un.org/en/2023/sc15225.doc.htm>

Siehe:

Final report of the Panel of Experts on Yemen established pursuant to Security Council resolution 2140 (2014)

UNSC, 21.02.2023, 194 S.

<https://undocs.org/s/2023/130>

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Supervisory Committee on the Implementation of the Detainees' Exchange Agreement convenes seventh meeting

UN-OESGY, 11.03.2023

<https://oesgy.unmissions.org/supervisory-committee-implementation-detainees%E2%80%99-exchange-agreement-convenes-seventh-meeting>

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Yemenis Are Losing Patience and Hope for Any Peace

Ahmad Alghobary

DAWN, 10.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://dawnmena.org/yemenis-are-losing-patience-and-hope-for-any-peace/>

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> Saudi-Arabien

Saudi Islamic Scholar Ahmed Al-Ghamdi In TV Debate: Islam Does Not Sanction The Killing Of Apostates; Saudi Islamic Scholar Abd Al-Rahman Abd Al-Karim: Consensus Is That Punishment Is Death
MEMRI, 10.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.memri.org/reports/saudi-islamic-scholar-ahmed-al-ghamdi-tv-debate-islam-does-not-sanction-killing-apostates>

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> Saudi-Arabien - Iran

Joint Trilateral Statement by the People's Republic of China, the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, and the Islamic Republic of Iran

MFA China, 10.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

http://se.china-embassy.gov.cn/eng/zgxw_0/202303/t20230311_11039241.htm

Iran/Saudi Arabia: Statement by the Spokesperson on the announced resumption of diplomatic relations

EEAS, 11.03.2023

https://www.eeas.europa.eu/eeas/iransaudi-arabia-statement-spokesperson-announced-resumption-diplomatic-relations_en

GCC Secretary General Welcomes the Joint Statement on the Resumption of Saudi-Iranian Diplomatic Relations

GKR, 10.03.2023

<http://www.gcc-sg.org/ar-sa/MediaCenter/NewsCooperation/News/Pages/news2023-3-10-4.aspx>

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Iran and Saudi Arabia: Fragile Managed Rivalry

Ali Alfoneh

AGSIW, 13.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://agsiw.org/iran-and-saudi-arabia-fragile-managed-rivalry/>

Four factors to watch to assess the Saudi-Iranian diplomatic opening

Brian Katulis

MEI, 13.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.mei.edu/blog/monday-briefing-four-factors-watch-assess-saudi-iranian-diplomatic-opening#katulis>

A Revolutionary Resolution?

Maha Yahya

"Saudi Arabia's and Iran's reconciliation serves the interests of both sides, and represents a major geopolitical shift in the Middle East. ..."

Diwan, 13.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://carnegie-mec.org/diwan/89257>

With Saudi-Iran Diplomacy, Is China Pushing the US Aside in the Middle East?

Simon Henderson

The Hill, 13.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://thehill.com/opinion/international/3896777-with-saudi-iran-diplomacy-is-china-pushing-the-us-aside-in-the-middle-east/>

China triumphs with Saudi-Iran deal, but devil in implementation

Benjamin Houghton

Al Monitor, 13.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2023/03/china-triumphs-saudi-iran-deal-devil-implementation>

Iran, Saudi Arabia to resume relations in China-brokered deal

Adam Lucente

Al Monitor, 10.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2023/03/iran-saudi-arabia-resume-relations-china-brokered-deal>

Why Did China Help Saudi Arabia and Iran Resume Diplomatic Ties?

Jon B. Alterman

CSIS, 10.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/why-did-china-help-saudi-arabia-and-iran-resume-diplomatic-ties>

Iran Media Review: Iranian-Saudi Relations - Neither "Grand Peace" nor Grand Catastrophe in Sight

Ali Alfoneh

AGSIW, 10.03.2023, ca. 2 s.

<https://agsiw.org/iranian-saudi-relations-neither-grand-peace-nor-grand-catastrophe-in-sight/>

Iran and Saudi Arabia Restore Ties

USIP, 13.03.2023, 3 S. + Links

<http://iranprimer.usip.org/blog/2023/mar/10/iran-and-saudi-arabia-restore-ties>

Diplomatie: Sous égide chinoise, le surprenant accord entre l'Iran et l'Arabie saoudite

James M. Dorsey

Orient XXI, 11.03.2023, ca. 3 S.

<https://orientxxi.info/magazine/sous-egide-chinoise-le-surprenant-accord-entre-l-iran-et-l-arabie-saoudite.6295>

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Sima Shine, Yoel Guzansky, Eldad Shavit

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Fadoua Brouer

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