

SWP-WebMonitor

Nahost/Nordafrika

Nr. 17/2023

SWP-Informationsservices

Jürgen Rogalski, 10.03.2023

Der SWP-WebMonitor Nahost/Nordafrika ist ein unentgeltliches, kompaktes Informationsprodukt mit ausgewählten Hinweisen auf aktuelle Stellungnahmen, Dokumente und Analysen zu allen (außen-) politisch relevanten Fragen und Entwicklungen der Region. Bei allen Titeln gibt es einen Link, meistens direkt zum Volltext. Grundlage der Erstellung ist ein überwiegend festgelegtes Set an Quellen: Webseiten, Blogs, Zeitschriften etc. Der Auswahl-Fokus liegt neben Dokumenten auf wissenschaftlichen bzw. wissenschaftlich basierten Beiträgen. Neben Titeln mit konkretem Länder- bzw. Regionalbezug werden auch solche berücksichtigt, deren Thematik relevant ist für die Region. Der WebMonitor wird i.d.R. ein- bis zweimal wöchentlich erstellt, nicht aber bei Abwesenheit des Bearbeiters.

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- > Terrorismus / Jihadismus / -bekämpfung
- > Energie (MENA-Region)

> Israel / Palästina

Israel/Palestine: Statement of the High Representative on behalf of the European Union on the latest developments
EU, 08.03.2023

<https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2023/03/08/israel-palestine-statement-of-the-high-representative-on-behalf-of-the-european-union-on-the-latest-developments/>

Statement by UN Special Coordinator for the Middle East Peace Process Wennesland on Situation in Occupied West Bank
UNSCO, 08.03.2023

https://www.un.org/unispal/wp-content/uploads/2023/03/UNSCOSTATE_080323.pdf

GCC Secretary General Strongly Condemns the Israeli Occupation Forces' Storming of Jenin Camp in the West Bank
GKR, 08.03.2023

<http://www.gcc-sg.org/ar-sa/MediaCenter/NewsCooperation/News/Pages/news2023-3-8-8.aspx>

Written statement* submitted by BADIL Resource Center for Palestinian Residency and Refugee Rights, a non-governmental organization in special consultative status
UN-OHCHR, 08.03.2023, 4 S.

https://www.un.org/unispal/wp-content/uploads/2023/03/A.HRC_.52.NGO_.1_080323.pdf

Women fight the push back of their rights in the occupied Palestinian territory
UN-OHCHR, 08.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.ohchr.org/en/get-involved/stories/women-fight-push-back-their-rights-occupied-palestinian-territory>

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Shrinking the Conflict: Debunking Israel's New Strategy

Walid Habbas

Al Shabaka, 06.03.2023, ca. 3 S.

<https://al-shabaka.org/briefs/shrinking-the-conflict-debunking-israels-new-strategy/>**How Israeli Settlements Impede the Two-State Solution**

Reham Owda

Sada, 07.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://carnegieendowment.org/sada/89215>**Former Palestinian Authority Security Chief Mohammed Dahlan: We Have Spent 30 Years On The Two-State Solution, But Now It Is Dead, Nothing More Than A Pipe Dream; We Should Demand A One-State Solution With Equal Rights**

MEMRI, 01.03.2023, ca. 2 S. + Video

<https://www.memri.org/tv/former-palestinian-security-chief-dahlan-two-state-solution-dead-we-should-demand-one-state-solution>**Spotlight on Terrorism and the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict (March 1-7, 2023)**

ITIC, 08.03.2023, 21 S.

https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/app/uploads/2023/03/E_048_23.pdf

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Online-Diskussion: Gewalteskalation im Westjordanland

Dalia Qumsieh, Hagai El-Ad

HBS, 15.03.2023, 17.30 – 19.00 Uhr

Übersicht, Anmeldung und Livestream:<https://calendar.boell.de/de/event/gewalteskalation-im-westjordanland>**The Rapid and Predictable Rise of Israeli Settler Violence Against Palestinians**

Yara M. Asi

ACW, 08.03.2023, ca. 3 S.

<https://arabcenterdc.org/resource/the-rapid-and-predictable-rise-of-israeli-settler-violence-against-palestinians/>**Dossier: Der Nahostkonflikt - Konfliktdimensionen, Friedensprozess und aktuelle Entwicklungen im israelisch-palästinensischen Konflikt**

Muriel Asseburg & Internetredaktion LpB BW

LpB Baden-Württemberg, 03.2023, ca. 50 S.

<https://www.lpb-bw.de/nahostkonflikt>**Legal Framing and Lawfare in the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict**

Steven E. Zipperstein

In: Israel Journal of Foreign Affairs (online first), 03.2023, 20 S.

Abstract und Download für SWP:

<https://doi.org/10.1080/23739770.2022.2170091>

Hadera: transnational migrations from Eastern Europe to Ottoman Palestine and the glocal origins of the Zionist-Arab conflict

Roy Marom

In: Middle Eastern Studies (online first), 03.2023, 21 S.

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> Palästina / Palästinenser

السلطة الوطنية الفلسطينية: التحولات في البنية والوظيفة ومستقبلها
حمدي علي حسين

Al Jazeera Centre for Studies, 07.03.2023, ca. 3 S.

<https://studies.aljazeera.net/ar/article/5564>

Podcast:

الاستعمار، الإنجيل و الانتفاضة: حوار مع القس متري راهب
راعي كنيسة في بيت لحم لاهوتي ومفكر

Jadaliyya, 04.03.2023, 00:41h

<https://tinyurl.com/mpzpp2db>

Podcast:

الإنتاج الفكري النقدي وإشكالية الفصائلية الفلسطينية: حوار مع عبد الستار القاسم

Jadaliyya, 04.03.2023, 00:42h

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> Israel

Why a Judicial Compromise is Important No Matter the Content

Michael J. Koplow

IPF, 09.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://israelpolicyforum.org/2023/03/09/why-a-judicial-compromise-is-important-no-matter-the-content/>

Netanyahu Can't Have It All - To Protect Its National Security, Israel Will Need to Compromise

Amos Yadlin

FA (online), 07.03.2023, ca. 3 S.

Preview und Volltext für SWP:

<https://www.foreignaffairs.com/united-states/netanyahu-cant-have-it-all>

The Israeli Government Is a Threat to U.S. Interests, Not Just Values

Yonatan Touval

The National Interest, 06.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://nationalinterest.org/blog/israeli-government-threat-us-interests-not-just-values-206278>

The National Security Implications of Israel's Judicial Debate

David Makovsky, Shimrit Meir, Yaakov Amidror, Uzi Dayan, Zohar Palti

WINEP, 08.03.2023, ca. 2 S. + Video

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/national-security-implications-israels-judicial-debate>

Backgrounder: What to Know About the Arab Citizens of Israel

Kali Robinson

CFR, 09.03.2023, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/what-know-about-arab-citizens-israel>

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Israel eyes normalization with Mauritania, Indonesia to expand Abraham Accords

Rina Bassist

Al Monitor, 07.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2023/03/israel-eyes-normalization-mauritania-indonesia-expand-abraham-accords>

South Africa's parliament votes to downgrade diplomatic ties with Israel

Rina Bassist

Al Monitor, 08.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2023/03/south-africas-parliament-votes-downgrade-diplomatic-ties-israel>

Walking a Tightrope: Oman and Normalization with Israel

Imad K. Harb

ACW, 07.03.2023, ca. 3 S.

<https://arabcenterdc.org/resource/walking-a-tightrope-oman-and-normalization-with-israel/>

Lobbying: Les commis-voyageurs pro-israéliens du Parlement européen

Nathalie Janne d'Othée

Orient XXI, 09.03.2023, ca. 3 S.

<https://orientxxi.info/magazine/les-commis-voyageurs-pro-israeliens-du-parlement-europeen,6275>

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> Israel - arabische Länder

Expanding the Abraham Accords - Subcommittee Hearing

Robert Greenway, Joseph L. Votel, Daniel B. Shapiro

US House, 09.03.2023, 01:04h

Übersicht und Webcast:

<https://foreignaffairs.house.gov/hearing/expanding-the-abraham-accords/>

Briefing Shapiro (Transcript):

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/commentary/transcript/expanding-the-abraham-accords-testimony-of-daniel-b-shapiro-to-the-us-house/>

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> Israel / Libanon

Securing or Insecuring Israel? Assessing the Israel-Lebanon Maritime Agreement

David Schenker

WINEP, 07.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/securing-or-insecuring-israel-assessing-israel-lebanon-maritime-agreement>

Was the 1982 Lebanon War a Deviation from Israeli Security Doctrine?

Dan Naor & Eyal Lewin

In: The Journal of the Middle East and Africa (online first), 03.2023, 26 S.

Abstract und Download für SWP:

<https://doi.org/10.1080/21520844.2023.2171652>

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“Cut Off From Life Itself” - Lebanon’s Failure on the Right to Electricity

HRW, 09.03.2023, 189 S.

Übersicht und Download:

<https://www.hrw.org/report/2023/03/09/cut-life-itself/lebanons-failure-right-electricity@WAO>

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Spot analysis: Hassan Nasrallah Has Endorsed Suleiman Franjeh for Lebanon’s Presidency

Michael Young
 Diwan, 07.03.2023, ca. 2 S.
<https://carnegie-mec.org/diwan/89214>

Hezbollah's Presidential Endorsement Sparks Dissent Among Lebanese Political Parties

Adnan Nasser
 The National Interest, 08.03.2023, ca. 3 S.
<https://nationalinterest.org/blog/lebanon-watch/hezbollahs-presidential-endorsement-sparks-dissent-among-lebanese-political>

It Is Time for a New Hezbollah Policy

Hanin Ghaddar
 "Growing domestic blowback presents a strategic opportunity to alter the balance of power in Lebanon, shrink Iran's long-range influence, and promote true political diversity within the Shia community. ..."
 WINEP, 07.03.2023, ca. 2 S.
<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/it-time-new-hezbollah-policy>

A New Model for Presidential Elections in Lebanon

Patricia Karam
 ACW, 09.03.2023, ca. 3 S.
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From Hariri's Loans to Aoun's Drought - The History of Lebanon's Foreign Aid

Mounir Mahmalat, Sami Atallah, Sami Zoughaib
 The Policy Initiative, 08.03.2023, ca. 3 S.
<https://www.thepolicyinitiative.org/article/details/270/from-hariris-loans-to-aouns-drought-the-history-of-lebanons-foreign-aid>

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> Syrien

Transcript of Press Briefing by United Nations Special Envoy for Syria, Mr. Geir O. Pedersen

UN-OSES, 08.03.2023, ca. 2 S.
<https://specialenvoysyria.unmissions.org/transcript-press-briefing-united-nations-special-envoy-syria-mr-geir-o-pedersen>

Syrian Arab Republic: Earthquakes - Syria Situational Updates

UN-OCHA, 09.03.2023, 4 S.
<https://reliefweb.int/attachments/717db29f-2713-406a-9ee7-53d032aa95f8/Earthquakes%20-%20Syria%20Situational%20Updates%20Report%208%20March%202023.pdf>

Humanitarian Update Syrian Arab Republic - Issue 8 | January 2023

UN-OCHA, 08.03.2023, 9 S.

<https://reliefweb.int/attachments/146787b0-4df0-44ef-8e04-1dc39719abf9/Syria%20Humanitarian%20Update%20issue8%20080323%20-%20FINAL.pdf>

Visa und humanitäre Hilfe für Erdbebenopfer aus der Türkei und Syrien - Kleine Anfrage Fraktion DIE LINKE

BT, 07.03.2023

Vorgang und Download:

<https://dip.bundestag.de/vorgang/visa-und-humanit%C3%A4re-hilfe-f%C3%BCr-erdbebenopfer-aus-der-t%C3%BCrkei-und/297128>

Aufnahme von Erdbebenopfern aus der Türkei und Syrien in Deutschland - Kleine Anfrage Fraktion der AfD

BT, 07.03.2023

Vorgang und Download:

<https://dip.bundestag.de/vorgang/aufnahme-von-erdbebenopfern-aus-der-t%C3%BCrkei-und-syrien-in-deutschland/297130>

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Following Earthquake In Syria, Arab Rapprochement With Assad Regime Gains Momentum: 'A Consensus Is Forming That Isolating Syria Is No Longer Helpful'

O. Peri

MEMRI, 09.03.2023, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.memri.org/reports/following-earthquake-syria-arab-rapprochement-assad-regime-gains-momentum-consensus-forming>

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A decade into Kurdish autonomous rule, what changed for northeast Syria's women?

Lyse Mauvais, Solin Muhammed Amin

Al Monitor, 08.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2023/03/decade-kurdish-autonomous-rule-what-changed-northeast-syrias-women>

Operation Claw-Sword Exposes Blind Spots in the US' NE Syria Strategy

Caroline Rose, Aram Shabani, Calvin Wilder

New Lines Institute, 07.03.2023, ca. 3 S.

<https://newlinesinstitute.org/syria/operation-claw-sword-exposes-blind-spots-in-the-us-ne-syria-strategy/>

Containing Transnational Jihadists in Syria's North West

"A three-year ceasefire in rebel-held Idlib has saved countless lives and allowed the main insurgent group, Hei'at Tahrir al-Sham (HTS), to redirect its efforts from fighting the regime to dismantling

ISIS and other jihadist cells. Yet uncertainty regarding Türkiye's Syria policy may threaten the relative peace and hamper humanitarian relief...."

ICG, 07.03.2023, 36 S.

Übersicht und Download:

<https://www.crisisgroup.org/middle-east-north-africa/east-mediterranean-mena/syria/239-containing-transnational-jihadists-syrias>

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https://icg-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2023-03/239-containing-transnational-jihadists_0.pdf

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والتلاعب الخطابى: كيف استغل النظام السوري كارثة الزلزال؟

Harmoon Center, 08.03.2023, 36 S.

<https://tinyurl.com/ytnkxfc4>

Syria's Catastrophe Upon Catastrophe

Yassin al-Haj Saleh

DAWN, 08.03.2023, ca. 3 S.

<https://dawnmena.org/syrias-catastrophe-upon-catastrophe/>

النزوح والهجرة من جديد.. التحديات التي تواجه السوريين المقيمين في تركيا بعد الزلزال
سمير العبد الله

Harmoon Center, 09.03.2023, ca. 5 S.

<https://www.harmoon.org/print/?post=34043>

The Political Origins of Syria's Cholera Outbreak

Salma Daoudi

TIMEP, 03.03.2023, ca. 5 S.

<https://timep.org/2023/03/03/the-political-origins-of-syrias-cholera-outbreak/>

The aftermath of earthquakes in Syria : the regime's political instrumentalisation of a crisis

Joseph DAHER

Cadmus-EUI, 27.02.2023, 13 S.

https://cadmus.eui.eu/bitstream/handle/1814/75404/RSC_RP_2023_04.pdf

Christians of Raqqa and Deir ez-Zor Under and After the IS

STJ, 07.03.2023, 14 S.

<https://stj-sy.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/03/Christians-of-Raqqa-and-Deir-ez-Zor-Under-and-After-the-IS.pdf>

Forced Displacement - Oral memory of Palestinian-Syrians

The Day After, 09.03.2023, 131 S.

<https://tinyurl.com/wpm38dw3>

In the Wreckage of ISIS - An Examination of Challenges Confronting Detained and Displaced Populations in Northeastern Syria

Karen M. Sudkamp, Nathan Vest, Erik E. Mueller, Todd C. Helmus

RAND, 03.2023, 102 S.

https://www.rand.org/content/dam/rand/pubs/research_reports/RRA400/RRA471-1/RAND_RRA471-1.pdf

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> Irak

Außenministerin Baerbock reist nach Irak

AA, 07.03.2023

<https://www.auswaertiges-amt.de/de/newsroom/aussenministerin-reise-irak/2586406>

Weitere Informationen:

<https://www.auswaertiges-amt.de/de/service/laender/irak-node/aussenministerin-baerbock-irak/2586336>

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Sudani Cabinet and The Government Program

Feyzullah Tuna Aygün, Yusuf Can Ayaz

ORSAM, 09.03.2023, 34 S.

https://orsam.org.tr//d_hbanaliz/sudani-cabinet-and-the-government-program.pdf

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نقاش متواصل حول قانون الانتخابات العراقي

ORSAM, 08.03.2023, ca. 3 S.

<https://orsam.org.tr/ar/iraqs-endless-electoral-law-debate/>

The Grand Faw Project and Obstacles to Investments in Iraq

Zeinab Shuker

EPC, 08.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://epc.ae/en/details/featured/the-grand-faw-project-and-obstacles-to-investments-in-iraq>

Gulf Cup and the Pro-Iran Forces' Moral Defeat in Iraq

Akeel Abbas

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Youth dynamics and Iraq's energy future

Salam Jabbar Shahab

MEI, 09.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.mei.edu/publications/youth-dynamics-and-iraqs-energy-future>

Féminismes: Les féministes irakiennes portent le changement dans un pays fracturé

Françoise Feugas

Orient XXI, 14.01.2023, ca. 3 S.

<https://orientxxi.info/lu-vu-entendu/les-feministes-irakiennes-portent-le-changement-dans-un-pays-fracture,6147>

Navigating Dispute and Displacement: The Yazidi Experience in Post-ISIS Iraq

Houman Oliaei

Crown Center, 03.2023, 8 S.

<https://d31hzhk6di2h5.cloud-front.net/20230308/e0/cd/19/e0/6f695fad059241a9f8b6b868/meb151.pdf>

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Twenty years ago in Iraq, ignoring the expert weapons inspectors proved to be a fatal mistake

Robert E. Kelley

SIPRI, 09.03.2023, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.sipri.org/commentary/essay/2023/twenty-years-ago-iraq-ignoring-expert-weapons-inspectors-proved-be-fatal-mistake>

Iraq 20 Years after the US Invasion: Challenges and Continuity

Eckart Woertz

GIGA Focus Middle East, 03.2023, 9 S.

<https://www.giga-hamburg.de/en/publications/giga-focus/iraq-20-years-after-the-us-invasion-challenges-and-continuity>

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> Jordanien

EU-Jordan Joint Statement: 13th meeting of the EU-Jordan Subcommittee on Human Rights, Democratisation and Governance

EEAS, 07.03.2023

<https://www.eeas.europa.eu/eeas/eu-jordan-joint-statement-13th-meeting-eu-jordan-subcommittee-human-rights-democratisation-and-en>

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Jordan's Small NGOs are in a Financial Chokehold

Gabriel Davis

New Lines Institute, 06.03.2023, ca. 3 S.

<https://newlinesinstitute.org/jordan/jordans-small-ngos-are-in-a-financial-chokehold/>

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> Golfstaaten / GKR

GCC Secretary General Strongly Condemns the Israeli Occupation Forces' Storming of Jenin Camp in the West Bank

GKR, 08.03.2023

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During His Meeting With a Number of the General Secretariat's Female Employees on the Occasion of International Women's Day - GCC Secretary General: Gulf Women Are an Essential Pillar in the Success Story and the Preparation of Future Generations

GKR, 08.03.2023

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What Is the Next Step in U.S.-GCC States Relationship?

Mordechai Chaziza

The National Interest, 09.03.2023, ca. 3 S.

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> Bahrain

Bahrain Revokes Human Rights Watch Visas - Government Using Global Parliamentary Meeting to Whitewash Repression

HRW, 10.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.hrw.org/news/2023/03/10/bahrain-revokes-human-rights-watch-visas>

Raise Political Freedom Concerns During Bahrain's Inter-Parliamentary Union Assembly

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<https://dawnmena.org/joint-statement-bahrains-146th-inter-parliamentary-union-assembly/>

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> VAE

UAE: Judge Falah al-Hajri Convicted Peaceful Activists and Ignored Evidence of Torture

DAWN, 07.03.2023, ca. 3 S.

<https://dawnmena.org/uae-judge-falah-al-hajri-convicted-peaceful-activists-and-ignored-evidence-of-torture/>

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Iran says it signed 'aviation cooperation' memo with UAE

Al Monitor, 07.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

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UAE's Leadership Model and the Soft Power Index 2023

Ebtesam Al-Ketbi

EPC, 10.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

<https://epc.ae/en/details/brief/uae-s-leadership-model-in-the-soft-power-index-2023>

The Path to COP28: UAE Climate Action Pillars

Mohammed Barhouma

EPC, 06.03.2023, ca. 3 S.

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> Saudi-Arabien

Saudi Arabia: Law Enshrines Male Guardianship - Personal Status Law Discriminates Against Women in Marriage, Divorce, Custody

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<https://www.hrw.org/news/2023/03/08/saudi-arabia-law-enshrines-male-guardianship>

Saudi Arabia: End Male Guardianship - Personal Status Law Discriminates Against Women, Lacks Rights Defenders' Input

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<https://www.hrw.org/news/2023/03/08/saudi-arabia-end-male-guardianship>

Saudi Arabia: New Personal Status Law Codifies Discrimination Against Women

AI, 08.03.2023, 11 S.

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> Jemen

Vessel to remove oil from stricken Yemen tanker could arrive by May

UN, 09.03.2023, ca. 2 S.

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Support for the UN Announcement to Avert an Environmental Crisis off the Yemeni Coast

US DoS, 09.03.2023

<https://www.state.gov/support-for-the-un-announcement-to-avert-an-environmental-crisis-off-the-yemeni-coast/>

Siehe auch sub „Stellvertreterkriege“!

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> Oman

Readout of President Joe Biden's Call with Sultan of Oman Haitham bin Tariq Al Said

The White House, 07.03.2023

<https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/statements-releases/2023/03/07/readout-of-president-joe-bidens-call-with-sultan-of-oman-haitham-bin-tariq-al-said/>

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Walking a Tightrope: Oman and Normalization with Israel

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Daniel Larison

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