

SWP-WebMonitor

Lateinamerika

Nr. 08/2025, 02.05.2025 – 19.05.2025

SWP-Informationsservices

Katrin Schumann

Der SWP-WebMonitor Lateinamerika ist ein kompaktes Informationsprodukt mit ausgewählten Hinweisen auf aktuelle Dokumente und Analysen zu relevanten Fragen und Entwicklungen der Region in Bezug auf Verteidigungs- und Sicherheitspolitik, Außenpolitik, Wirtschafts- und Handelspolitik sowie Innenpolitik.

Bei allen Titeln gibt es einen Link, oft direkt zum Volltext. Grundlage der Erstellung ist ein überwiegend festgelegtes Set an diversen Webquellen (europäische, US-amerikanische und lateinamerikanische Think Tanks). Hinzu kommen die im jeweiligen Zeitraum mit Lateinamerika und der Karibik beschäftigten Beratungsabläufe des Deutschen Bundestages. Der WebMonitor Lateinamerika erscheint in der Regel ein- bis zweimal monatlich.

American Enterprise Institute

AS/COA

Infographics

Voter Concerns and Intentions One Year Before Colombia's 2026 Elections

Corruption, access to healthcare, and insecurity rank as the top voter issues.

Gladys Gerbaud

May 15, 2025

<https://www.as-coa.org/articles/voter-concerns-and-intentions-one-year-colombias-2026-elections>

Article

Latin American Leaders' Visits to China

Three sitting presidents travelled to Beijing for a China-CELAC summit. Who else ventured to have made an official trip?

Khalea Robertson, Chase Harrison

May 15, 2025

<https://www.as-coa.org/articles/latin-american-leaders-visits-china>

Infographics

Uruguay's 2025 Departmental and Municipal Elections Results

In elections marked more by continuity than change, the governing center-left coalition had mixed success in tightly contested departments.

Khalea Robertson

May 13, 2025

<https://www.as-coa.org/articles/uruguays-2025-departmental-and-municipal-elections-results>

Explainer: How Proposed U.S. Budget Cuts May Change Foreign Aid in the Americas

President Trump has asked Congress for an 84 percent reduction in international programs spending. What might that mean for Latin America?

Chase Harrison

May 7, 2025

<https://www.as-coa.org/articles/explainer-how-proposed-us-budget-cuts-may-change-foreign-aid-americas>

Explainers

Which Cartels and Groups Is Trump Designating as Foreign Terrorist Organizations?

The U.S. government named ten criminal groups FTOs—six from Mexico, two from Haiti, and two associated with Venezuela and El Salvador.

Gladys Gerbaud, Chase Harrison, Khalea Robertson

May 5, 2025

<https://www.as-coa.org/articles/which-cartels-and-groups-trump-designating-foreign-terrorist-organizations>

Americas Quarterly

Latin America

Latin America's Rightward Shift

The right looks well-placed in important votes coming up across the region.

By Michael Reid

May 13, 2025

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/latin-americas-rightward-shift/>

Haiti

Flows of Guns and Money Are Dooming Haiti

Anarchy is not inevitable. Action on weapons trafficking and illicit finances will be critical over the coming months, an expert writes.

By Robert Muggah

May 12, 2025

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/flows-of-guns-and-money-are-dooming-haiti/>

Panama

Panama's President Mulino Is Right to Cooperate with the U.S.

Performative resistance to Trump might be gratifying, but it would undermine Panama's most critical strategic interests, writes Mulino's former deputy minister of foreign affairs.

By Carlos Ruiz-Hernández

May 6, 2025

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/panamas-president-mulino-is-right-to-cooperate-with-the-u-s/>

Security

To Fight Organized Crime, Latin America Needs a Regional Security Force

Escalating violence is a cross-border crisis that demands collective action.

By Ana Janaina Nelson and Benjamin N. Gedan

May 6, 2025

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/to-fight-organized-crime-latin-america-needs-a-regional-security-force/>

El Salvador

What Bukele Wants from Trump

The Salvadoran president's controversial deals with the U.S. are calculated to preserve his reputation at home as the economy stumbles and evidence of a gang truce mounts.

By Douglas Farah

May 5, 2025

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/what-bukele-wants-from-trump/>

Atlantic Council

New Atlanticist

Four questions (and expert answers) about the China-Latin America summit

At the summit, China offered billions of dollars' worth of credit and Colombia entered into the Belt and Road Initiative.

By Atlantic Council experts

May 15, 2025

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/four-questions-and-expert-answers-about-the-china-latin-america-summit/>

New Atlanticist

There is no easy fix for Haiti's crises. But here's where the US can start.

There are several steps the United States can take now to alleviate the suffering of the Haitian people and prevent the crisis from spreading throughout the region.

By Camilla Reitherman

May 13, 2025

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/there-is-no-easy-fix-for-haitis-crises-but-heres-where-the-us-can-start/>

New Atlanticist

The new pope is American. He is also Peruvian. Why does it matter?

Pope Leo XIV's unique combination of identities could help him reframe US–Latin American relations in more humane and values-driven terms.

By Martin Cassinelli

May 9, 2025

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/new-pope-american-peru-leo-xiv-robert-prevost/>

Infographic

Americas economies in-depth: Latin America and the Caribbean outperforms in imports of US goods

This infographic highlights LAC's unique role as a high-value market for US products. With strong trade ties and deep supply-chain integration, the region could help the United States advance its economic goals.

By the Adrienne Arsht Latin America Center

May 9, 2025

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/commentary/infographic/americas-economies-in-depth-latin-america-and-the-caribbean-outperforms-in-imports-of-us-goods/>

Barcelona Centre for International Affairs (CIDOB)

CIDOB Notes Internacionals

La Cooperación Espacial En La Relación Unión Europea-América Latina

Juan Pablo Soriano; Maria Castells

05/2025

6 S.

https://www.cidob.org/sites/default/files/2025-05/318_JUAN%20PABLO%20SORIANO%20%26%20MARIA%20CASTELLS_CAST.pdf

Brookings Institution

Carnegie Endowment for International Peace

Research Paper

BRICS Expansion and the Future of World Order: Perspectives from Member States, Partners, and Aspirants

The potential of BRICS members and partner countries to fulfill their individual aspirations via BRICS hinges on what vision of the future of world order ultimately wins out within BRICS.
by Stewart Patrick, Erica Hogan, Oliver Stuenkel, Alexander Gabuev, Ashley J. Tellis, Tong Zhao, Gustavo de Carvalho, Steven Gruzd, Amr Hamzawy, Etsehiwot Kebret, Elina Noor, Karim Sadjadpour, Ebtesam Al-Ketbi, Victor Mijares, Ovigwe Eguegu, Abdulaziz Sager, Gilles Yabi, Sinan Ülgen, and Trinh Nguyen

March 31, 2025

<https://carnegieendowment.org/research/2025/03/brics-expansion-and-the-future-of-world-order-perspectives-from-member-states-partners-and-aspirants?lang=en>

CATO

Center for Economic and Policy Research (CEPR)

Center for Global Development

Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS)

Critical Questions

Why the United States Can't Afford to Ignore Haiti's Collapse: Key Questions

Americas Program Senior Associate Georges Fauriol provides policy recommendations for the Trump administration to tackle the unraveling security crisis in Haiti.

Georges A. Fauriol

May 12, 2025

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/why-united-states-cant-afford-ignore-haitis-collapse-key-questions>

Commentary

G7 Cooperation to De-Risk Minerals Investments in the Global South

by Gracelin Baskaran and Meredith Schwartz

May 7, 2025

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/g7-cooperation-de-risk-minerals-investments-global-south>

At the Doorstep

A Snapshot of New Activity at Cuban Spy Sites

By: Matthew P. Funaiolo, Brian Hart, Aidan Powers-Riggs, Joseph S. Bermudez, Jr.

May 6, 2025

<https://features.csis.org/hiddenreach/snapshots/cuba-china-cdaa-base/>

Commentary

Why Suriname Matters: South America's Overlooked Strategic Geography

CSIS Americas Senior Associate Evan Ellis highlights the strategic importance of Suriname to South America and the United States and discusses the country's political alliances to consider ahead of the May 25 election.

Evan Ellis

May 5, 2025

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/why-suriname-matters-south-americas-overlooked-strategic-geography>

Centro de Estudos de Integração e Desenvolvimento (CINDES)

Centro Brasileiro de Relações Internacionais (CEBRI)

Report

Integrating CCUS into Brazil's decarbonization strategy: Insights from norwegian expertise

16 maio 2025

35 S.

https://www.cebri.org/media/documentos/arquivos/CCUS_Report.pdf

BRAZILIAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS · ANO 4 / Nº 14 / ABR-JUN 2025

Ruptura ou reconfiguração? A ordem global após Trump

<https://cebri.org/revista/br/edicao/14/abr-jun-2025>

O Mundo Segundo Trump – E o Que Isso Significa para a Europa e a América Latina

Stefan Mair

<https://cebri.org/revista/br/artigo/198/o-mundo-segundo-trump-e-o-que-isso-significa-para-a-europa-e-a-america-latina>

BRAZILIAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS · ANO 4 / Nº 13 / JAN-MAR 2025

Unidade e multipolaridade? BRICS em transformação

<https://cebri.org/revista/br/edicao/13/jan-mar-2025>

Policy Paper

A Organização dos Estados Americanos (OEA) na encruzilhada

Análise da trajetória histórica e política da Organização

Benoni Belli

<https://cebri.org/revista/br/artigo/194/a-organizacao-dos-estados-americanos-oea-na-encruzilhada>

Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL)

Publication

Relations between Latin America and the Caribbean and China: areas of opportunity for more productive, inclusive and sustainable development

13 de Mayo de 2025

63 S.

<https://repositorio.cepal.org/server/api/core/bitstreams/971f5ec0-1f9f-4211-b82e-65aafbc212e1/content>

Publication

Preliminary Overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean, 2024

13 de Mayo de 2025

205 S.

<https://repositorio.cepal.org/server/api/core/bitstreams/b2f25863-9060-4668-a790-6161fad9b48b/content>

Publication

Report of the sixty-sixth meeting of the Presiding Officers of the Regional Conference on Women in Latin America and the Caribbean

8 de Mayo de 2025

48 S.

<https://repositorio.cepal.org/server/api/core/bitstreams/c17e6db6-87e4-46fd-8a78-b4376d9fd4bb/content>

Consejo Argentino para las Relaciones Internacionales

Comentarios estratégicos

¿Hacia un mundo tripolar? Estados Unidos, Rusia y China en el nuevo equilibrio de poder

El sistema internacional podría estar atravesando un momento de inflexión comparable a los grandes hitos de las relaciones internacionales, como Westfalia (1648), Viena (1815) o Yalta (1945).

Lejos de una “nueva guerra fría” o un mundo multipolar, se estaría gestando un orden mundial tri-polar entre Estados Unidos, China y Rusia.

El objetivo de esta lectura es abrir el debate sobre esta configuración emergente, aún difusa, pero con implicancias estratégicas profundas.

Por Nicolás Augusto Quadro.

13 May0 2025

10 S.

https://cari.org.ar/uploads/articles/CARI_595_ESP.pdf?r=2

Council on Foreign Relations (CFR)

Blog Post

The IMF Is Bailing Out El Salvador. It Shouldn't Be So Lenient on Cryptocurrency.

El Salvador's bitcoin project risks the country's economy and the IMF's credibility.

by Samuel Johnson-Saeger

May 13, 2025

<https://www.cfr.org/blog/imf-bailing-out-el-salvador-it-shouldnt-be-so-lenient-cryptocurrency>

Council on Hemispheric Affairs (COHA)

Deutsche Bank Research

Friedrich Ebert Stiftung

Derechos laborales y sindicales en el sector agro-exportador : En el marco del acuerdo comercial multipartes entre Ecuador y la Unión Europea (2017-2023) / Carolina Sánchez Pilco. - Primera edición. - Quito-Ecuador : Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung - FES-ILDIS, Mayo 2025. - 42 Seiten = 2,8 MB PDF-File. - (Trabajo y justicia social)

Electronic ed.: Quito : FES, 2025

ISBN 978-9978-94-262-8

<https://library.fes.de/pdf-files/bueros/quito/22083.pdf>

Desafíos a la seguridad en América Latina : Resultados de un sondeo / Mariano Aguirre Ernst, Catalina Niño, María Alejandra Rico. - Bogotá : Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung Colombia (Fescol), Mayo de 2025. - 16 Seiten = 800 KB, PDF-File. - (Análisis)

Electronic ed.: Bogotá : FES, 2025

ISBN 978-958-8677-93-4
<https://library.fes.de/pdf-files/bueros/la-seguridad/22068.pdf>

La política a través de los cuerpos. - Buenos Aires : Nueva Sociedad, Marzo-Abril 2025. - 159 Seiten = 6 MB, PDF-File. - (Nueva sociedad ; 316)
Electronic ed.: Buenos Aires : FES, 2025
<https://library.fes.de/pdf-files/nuso/nuso-316.pdf>

Un capitalismo ingobernable?. - Buenos Aires : Nueva Sociedad, Enero-Febrero 2025. - 147 Seiten = 6 MB, PDF-File. - (Nueva sociedad ; 315)
Electronic ed.: Buenos Aires : FES, 2025
<https://library.fes.de/pdf-files/nuso/nuso-315.pdf>

Friedrich-Naumann-Stiftung für die Freiheit (FNS)

Fundação Getulio Vargas

German Institute of Global and Area Studies (GIGA)

Johanna Pieper
Child Labour Policies in the Americas: Why Progress Has Become Uncertain
GIGA Focus | Lateinamerika | Nummer 3 | Mai 2025 |
12 S.
<https://www.giga-hamburg.de/de/publikationen/giga-focus/child-labour-policies-in-the-americas-why-progress-has-become-uncertain>

Infografik
Coca Cultivation in Selected Andean Countries: Trends in Colombia, Peru, and Bolivia
Eduardo Valencia
2025
<https://www.giga-hamburg.de/de/publikationen/beitraege/coca-cultivation-selected-andean-countries-trends-colombia-peru-bolivia>

Hanns-Seidel-Stiftung (HSS)

Heinrich-Böll-Stiftung

Paper

Atlas Da Amazônia Brasileira

Fatos, dados e saberes da maior floresta tropical do mundo

Julia Dolce, Marcelo Montenegro e Regine Schönenberg

Abril 2025

96 S.

https://br.boell.org/sites/default/files/2025-04/atlas-da-amazonia-brasileira_0.pdf

Revista Voces por el clima N. 4

Actualización de los compromisos climáticos: Debates y oportunidades para la justicia climática en Colombia.

Abril 2025

52 S.

https://co.boell.org/sites/default/files/2025-05/revista_voces_por_el_clima_4_web.pdf

The Heritage Foundation

Commentary

Venezuela's Aggression Toward Guyana Must End

Andrés Martínez-Fernández, Jarrett Lane und Wilson Beaver

May 5, 2025

<https://www.heritage.org/global-politics/commentary/venezuelas-aggression-toward-guyana-must-end>

Hessische Stiftung Friedens- und Konfliktforschung (PRIF)

Ibero-Amerikanisches Institut SPK (IAI)

Inter-American Development Bank (IDB)

Working Paper

Women Political Leaders as Agents of Environmental Change

Viollaz, Mariana, Marchionni, Mariana, Pedrazzi, Julián; und Berniell, Inés;

May 2025

49 S.

<https://publications.iadb.org/publications/english/document/Women-Political-Leaders-as-Agents-of-Environmental-Change.pdf>

Working Paper

Globalization, Technological Change and Market Power in Latin America: Evidence for Chile and Colombia

Cerimelo, Manuela; César, Andrés; Falcone, Guillermo, Bracco, Jessica; und Brambilla, Irene;

May 2025

66 S.

<https://publications.iadb.org/publications/english/document/Globalization-Technological-Change-and-Market-Power-in-Latin-America-Evidence-for-Chile-and-Colombia.pdf>

Inter-American Dialogue

Policy Brief

EL SALVADOR: Security and Democracy

Tamara Taraciuk Broner, Edgardo Amaya, Rina Montti, Gloria Rodríguez

May 19, 2025

18 S.

https://thediologue.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/05/El-Salvador_EN.pdf

International Crisis Group

International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance (International IDEA)

Kellogg Institute for International Studies

Konrad Adenauer Stiftung

Opinión

Futuro complicado para la democracia en Perú

A un año de las elecciones nacionales, la impopularidad de la presidenta Boluarte y la debilidad de los partidos tradicionales son indicadores de un escenario ideal para las ofertas populistas.

Por: Mávila Huertas

19 May, 2025

<https://dialogopolitico.org/agenda/opinion-agenda/futuro-complicado-democracia-peru>

Opinión

Chile: ¿de dónde salió esta crisis?

Cuando la infancia existente está marcada por el abandono y la violencia, no es extraño que las nuevas generaciones desconfíen del proyecto colectivo y opten por no prolongarlo

Por: Emilia García

12 May, 2025

<https://dialogopolitico.org/agenda/opinion-agenda/chile-crisis-social>

Länderberichte

Papst Leo XIV

Ein „Latino im Herzen“

Papst Leo XIV ist nicht nur der erste US-Amerikaner auf dem Stuhl Petri, sondern auch der erste Peruaner. Die Wahl von Robert Prevost, dem 2015 die peruanische Staatsbürgerschaft verliehen wurde, stürzte ein ganzes Land in einen Freudentaumel. Der neue Papst ist fest in Lateinamerika verwurzelt, wo er über zwei Jahrzehnte als Priester und Bischof wirkte. Wie schon sein Vorgänger Franziskus dürfte Leo XIV den internationalen Blick auf soziale Fragen und auf Lateinamerika richten. Gleichzeitig ist sein Auftreten jenseits von politischen Grabenkämpfen auf Versöhnung und Ausgleich ausgerichtet.

von Jonathan Neu, Sebastian Grundberger

12. Mai 2025

3 S.

https://www.kas.de/documents/252038/33614432/250512_La%CC%88nderbericht+Leo+XIV-Ein+Latino+im+Herzen.pdf/3ba5fa0f-f113-3c6a-edcb-e4d76cf75b4f?version=2.0&t=1747120704711

Debates

Contrastes: Milei y su política económica, ¿sí o no?

Dos expertos contrastan los efectos reales de la motosierra, el polémico plan de medidas económicas que algunos cuestionan férreamente y que otros ven con simpatía. Este es un análisis con las claves para entender ambos lados.

Por: Redacción

8 May, 2025

<https://dialogopolitico.org/contrastes/debates/contrastes-milei-politica-economica>

NACLA

The Reinvention of the Strike: 10 Years of Feminist Uprising in Argentina

This year marks the 10-year anniversary of the Ni Una Menos movement. Understanding the tensions that mark these moments of intense rearrangements and changes in increasingly militarized capitalism is urgent.

Verónica Gago, Ojalá

May 16, 2025

<https://nacla.org/reinvention-strike-10-years-feminist-uprising-argentina>

Honduran Farmers Continue Their Fight for Land and Justice

After the murder of their leader, communities in the Aguán Valley have continued their fight against corruption, impunity, and the pollution of their lands.

Jaime Jacques

May 7, 2025

<https://nacla.org/honduran-farmers-continue-their-fight-land-environment-and-justice>

Neofascistas marchan en Punta Cana exigiendo la expulsión de los haitianos

Una marcha reciente, violenta y destructiva, llamando a expulsar a las personas haitianas de Punta Cana es el síntoma de un extendido e intenso anti-haitianismo y un creciente movimiento fascista en la República Dominicana.

Simón Rodríguez

May 5, 2025

<https://nacla.org/neofascistas-marchan-en-punta-cana-exigiendo-la-expulsion-de-los-haitianos>

Real Instituto Elcano

Análisis

El triple desafío de la IV Cumbre UE-CELAC en Colombia

Por Carlos Malamud, Rogelio Núñez Castellano

08 May 2025

<https://www.realinstitutoelcano.org/analisis/el-triple-desafio-de-la-iv-cumbre-ue-celac-en-colombia/>

Woodrow Wilson Center

Sonstiges

Bundestag: Beratungsabläufe zu Lateinamerika / Karibik

Eine Abfrage zu Lateinamerika ist unter dem folgenden abgekürzten Link zu finden. Bitte beachten Sie, dass die Aufnahme parlamentarischer Vorgänge in die DIP-Datenbank zeitverzögert stattfindet. Beim Klicken auf den untenstehenden Link öffnet sich die voreingestellte Suchseite mit den Abfragekriterien. Weiter unten auf der Seite sehen Sie dann die Abfrageergebnisse. Diese sind chronologisch absteigend sortiert und beinhalten alle Vorgänge, Dokumente und Aktivitäten, die nach der Herausgabe des letzten SWP-Webmonitors Lateinamerika eingespielt bzw. geändert worden sind.

<https://t1p.de/ln0ev>

-> keine Ergebnisse