

SWP-WebMonitor

Nahost/Nordafrika

Nr. 27/2024

SWP-Informationsservices

Jürgen Rogalski, 26.04.2024

Der SWP-WebMonitor Nahost/Nordafrika ist ein unentgeltliches, kompaktes Informationsprodukt mit ausgewählten Hinweisen auf aktuelle Stellungnahmen, Dokumente und Analysen zu allen (außen-) politisch relevanten Fragen und Entwicklungen der Region. Bei allen Titeln gibt es einen Link, meistens direkt zum Volltext. Grundlage der Erstellung ist ein überwiegend festgelegtes Set an Quellen: Webseiten, Blogs, Zeitschriften etc. Der Auswahl-Fokus liegt neben Dokumenten auf wissenschaftlichen bzw. wissenschaftlich basierten Beiträgen. Neben Titeln mit konkretem Länder- bzw. Regionalbezug werden auch solche berücksichtigt, deren Thematik relevant ist für die Region. Der WebMonitor wird i.d.R. ein- bis zweimal wöchentlich erstellt, nicht aber bei Abwesenheit des Bearbeiters.

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> Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Stellungnahmen und Dokumente

'Every Day Counts,' Senior Coordinator for Gaza Aid Tells Security Council, Urging Comprehensive Support with Commensurate Investment to Alleviate Suffering

UNSC, 24.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://press.un.org/en/2024/sc15679.doc.htm>

Briefing Kaag (Text):

<https://www.un.org/unispal/document/remarks-to-the-security-council-by-sigrid-kaag-senior-humanitarian-and-reconstruction-coordinator-for-gaza/>

Briefing Sigrid Kaag (Video, 00:13h):

<https://webtv.un.org/en/asset/k1l/k1lcokmu9q>

Videos (Meetings):

<https://webtv.un.org/en/asset/k1b/k1bn11e4zh>

<https://webtv.un.org/en/asset/k1p/k1pywgfbf>

<https://webtv.un.org/en/asset/k1o/k1oltppje7>

Zum Hintergrund:

<https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/whatsinblue/2024/04/the-middle-east-including-the-palestinian-question-briefing-and-consultations-8.php>

Testimonies from the Occupied Palestinian Territory show new depths of Israel's atrocities: UN expert Francesca Albanese

"... A full report is to follow. ..."

UN-OHCHR, 25.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2024/04/testimonies-occupied-palestinian-territory-show-new-depths-israels>

Nearly 2 million people depend on assistance from UNRWA as war in Gaza enters 200 days and violence increases in the West Bank

UNRWA, 24.04.2024

<https://www.unrwa.org/newsroom/news-releases/nearly-2-million-people-depend-assistance-unrwa-war-gaza-enters-200-days>

Auswärtiges Amt (AA) und Bundesministerium für wirtschaftliche Zusammenarbeit und Entwicklung (BMZ) zu UNRWA

AA, 24.04.2024

<https://www.auswaertiges-amt.de/de/newsroom/-/2654388>

Humanitäre Katastrophe in Gaza – Deutschland hilft

AA, 26.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.auswaertiges-amt.de/de/aussenpolitik/nahermittlererosten/-/2627842>

Joint Statement from the Leaders of the United States, Argentina, Austria, Brazil, Bulgaria, Canada, Colombia, Denmark, France, Germany, Hungary, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Spain, Thailand, and the United Kingdom Calling for the Release of the Hostages Held in Gaza

The White House, 25.04.2024

<https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/statements-releases/2024/04/25/joint-statement-from-the-leaders-of-the-united-states-argentina-austria-brazil-bulgaria-canada-colombia-denmark-france-germany-hungary-poland-portugal-romania-serbia-spain-thailand-an/>

Wohnraum und Infrastruktur im Gazastreifen: Zerstörungen, Wiederaufbau, Aussichten - Kleine Anfrage Fraktion der AfD

BT, 26.03.2024

Vorgang und Download (jetzt inkl. Antwort der BR):

<https://dip.bundestag.de/vorgang/wohnraum-und-infrastruktur-im-gazastreifen-zerst%C3%B6rungen-wiederaufbau-aussichten/310269>

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> Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Berichte

Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #157

UN-OCHA, 24.04.2024, 5 S.

<https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-157-enar>

Frühere und aktuelle Updates:

<https://reliefweb.int/updates?advanced-search=%28C180%29+%28S1503%29+%28F10%29>

UNRWA Situation Report #103 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem

UNRWA, 23.04.2024, 6 S.

https://www.unrwa.org/sites/default/files/content/resources/unrwa_gaza_sitrep_103_23april_2024_eng_updated.pdf

Aktuelle und frühere Berichte:

<https://www.unrwa.org/resources/reports>

[Nachtrag:]

Report on the Impact of the Recent War in 2023 on the Cultural Heritage in Gaza Strip - Palestine
Ahmed Al-Barsh

Heritage for Peace/ANSCH, 07.11.2024, 43 S.

<https://www.heritageforpeace.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/11/Report-of-the-effects-of-the-last-war-of-2023-on-the-cultural-heritage-in-Gaza-Strip-Palestine-english.pdf>

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> Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Analysen und Kommentare

Israel war cabinet meets as Egypt proposes three-phase Gaza cease-fire plan

Rina Bassist

Al Monitor, 25.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

Preview und Volltext für Abonnenten:

<https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2024/04/israel-war-cabinet-meets-egypt-proposes-three-phase-gaza-cease-fire-plan>

Volltext für SWP ggf. via Bibliothek!

Nahostkonflikt: »Ein militärischer Sieg gegen die Hamas wäre ein Scheinsieg« - Interview

Volker Perthes

WirtschaftsWoche, 24.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.wiwo.de/politik/ausland/nahostkonflikt-ein-militaerischer-sieg-gegen-die-hamas-waere-ein-scheinsieg/29766742.html>

The Palestinian Arena in the Shadow of the Iran-Israel Crisis

Neomi Neumann, Devorah Margolin

WINEP, 25.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/palestinian-arena-shadow-iran-israel-crisis>

Holy War Today

Julia Elyachar, Tomaž Mastnak

Jadaliyya, 24.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.jadaliyya.com/Details/45936/Holy-War-Today>

Under Cover of Gaza War, Assault on West Bank Accelerates

Dalia Hatuqa

TCF, 01.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://tcf.org/content/commentary/under-cover-of-gaza-war-assault-on-west-bank-accelerates/>

Swords of Iron War – Principles for Victory

Zvi Hauser, Gregg Roman

MEF, 25.04.2024, ca. 20 S.

<https://www.meforum.org/65824/swords-of-iron-war-principles-for-victory>

Kurzinformation:

<https://www.meforum.org/65826/mef-report-details-principles-of-victory-in-gaza>

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> Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Internationales Recht / IGH (ICJ)

The legal obligation to prevent genocide in Gaza

Claudia Saba

CIDOB, 04.2024, 4 S.

https://www.cidob.org/en/content/download/86478/2738562/version/3/file/796_OPINION_CLAUDIA%20SABA_ANG.pdf

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> Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Regionale/internationale Akteure

Katar will sich vom Westen nicht unter Druck setzen lassen

Dunja Ramadan

Qantara.de, 22.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://qantara.de/artikel/nahost-konflikt-katar-will-sich-vom-westen-nicht-unter-druck-setzen-lassen>

Todeszone Gaza: Deutschland hängt mit drin

Stefan Buchen

Qantara.de, 22.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://qantara.de/artikel/deutschland-und-die-netanjahu-regierung-todeszone-gaza-deutschland-h%C3%A4ngt-mit-drin>

Regional escalations complicate stalled negotiations between Israel and Hamas

Randa Slim

MEI, 25.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.mei.edu/publications/regional-escalations-complicate-stalled-negotiations-between-israel-and-hamas>

The Malaysia-Iran-Israel Triangle Amid the Gaza War

Rebecca Redlich

WINEP, 25.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/malaysia-iran-israel-triangle-amid-gaza-war>

Washington Can't Make Israel's War in Gaza Moral. Instead, It Needs to End the War.

Sam Heller

TCF, 09.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://tcf.org/content/commentary/washington-cant-make-israels-war-in-gaza-moral-instead-it-needs-to-end-the-war/>**Spain's recognition of the State of Palestine can make the difference**

Alon Liel

Elcano Royal Institute, 09.04.2024, 7 S.

<https://media.realinstitutoelcano.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/04/ari43-2024-liel-spains-recognition-of-the-state-of-palestine-can-make-the-difference.pdf>[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)**> Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Perzeption / Reaktionen****Online-Diskussion: Die öffentliche Meinung in Israel nach dem 7. Oktober - Interne und externe Aspekte**

Tamar Hermann, Jörn Böhme

HBS, 07.05.2024, 17.30 – 18.30 Uhr (MESZ)

Anmeldung / Livestream:<https://calendar.boell.de/de/event/die-oeffentliche-meinung-israel-nach-dem-7-oktober>**Deutsche Debattenkultur zum Nahostkonflikt: Die Glocke von Gaza**

Charlotte Wiedemann

Qantara.de, 23.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://qantara.de/artikel/deutsche-debattenkultur-zum-nahostkonflikt-die-glocke-von-gaza>[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)**> Israel / Palästina**

Israel: Withholding tax revenue and revoking banking waivers could paralyse Palestinian economy, UN experts warn

UN-OHCHR, 25.04.2024

<https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2024/04/israel-withholding-tax-revenue-and-revoking-banking-waivers-could-paralyse>

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Palestinians and Israelis Already Live Together. What's Missing Is Equality and Justice.

Muhannad Ayyash

TCF, 15.04.2024, ca. 5 S.

<https://tcf.org/content/commentary/palestinians-and-israelis-already-live-together-whats-missing-is-equality-and-justice/>

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> Palästina / Palästinenser

Entwicklungsministerin Schulze vereinbart Initiative für Beschäftigung und Stabilität in den Palästinensischen Gebieten

BMZ, 24.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.bmz.de/de/aktuelles/aktuelle-meldungen/initiative-beschaeftigung-stabilitaet-palaestinensische-gebiete-207418>

Siehe:

Entwicklungspolitisches Aktionsprogramm für die Palästinensischen Gebiete (Stand: 23.04.2024)

BMZ, 04.2024, 4 S.

<https://www.bmz.de/resource/blob/207406/entwicklungspolitische-schwerpunkte-palaestinesische-gebiete.pdf>

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Palestinian prime minister announces new reform package

Reuters, 23.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.reuters.com/world/middle-east/palestinian-prime-minister-announces-new-reform-package-2024-04-23/>

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> Israel

Are mayors democracy's best bet?

Gönül Tol, Nimrod Goren

"... The recent local elections in Israel and Turkey gave pro-democracy actors a further boost ..."

MEI, 25.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.mei.edu/publications/are-mayors-democracys-best-bet>

Des einen Freund, des andern Feind: Israel und Iran im Maghreb - Wahrnehmung und Instrumentalisierung

Isabelle Werenfels

SWP-Studie 2024/S 12, 24.04.2024, 41 Seiten

<https://www.swp-berlin.org/publikation/des-einen-freund-des-andern-feind-israel-und-iran-im-maghreb>

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> Israel / Libanon: Aktuelle Konfrontation

Hizbullah-Affiliated Academic Sheikh Sadek Al-Naboulsi: The Pre-October 7 Element Of Surprise Has Been Lost, But Hizbullah Is Preparing For Nasrallah's Orders To Cross Into The Galilee At The Right Time

MEMRI, 21.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.memri.org/tv/hizbullah-affiliated-academic-sadek-naboulsi-element-surprise-prior-october7-lost-prepare-nasrallah-order-cross-into-galilee>

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> Israel / Iran: Aktuelle Konfrontation

Parliament condemns Iran's attack on Israel and calls for de-escalation

EP, 25.04.2024

<https://www.europarl.europa.eu/news/en/press-room/20240419IPR20548/parliament-condemns-iran-s-attack-on-israel-and-calls-for-de-escalation>

Resolution:

<https://www.europarl.europa.eu/plenary/en/texts-adopted.html>

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Podcast: Iran und Israel - Geopolitik, Eskalation und Herausforderungen. Expertenblick mit Dr. Azadeh Zamirirad

Podcast.de, 04.2024, 00:44h

<https://www.podcast.de/episode/629231475/iran-und-israel-geopolitik-eskalation-und-herausforderungen-expertenblick-mit-dr-azadeh-zamirirad>

MERIP Comment: Escalating Tensions Between Iran and Israel

Mazyar Ghiabi, Kevin Schwartz, Maha Nassar

MERIP, 23.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://mailchi.mp/e657b880cf22/merip-comment-escalating-tensions-between-iran-and-israel>

Will Israel Temper Its War on Iran's Regional Proxies?

David Schenker

WINEP, 24.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/will-israel-temper-its-war-irans-regional-proxies>

Iran-Israel Tensions Emerge from the Shadows – Council Views

Omar H. Rahman, Galip Dalay, Hamidreza Azizi, Adel Abdel Ghafar, Shahram Akbarzadeh, Ranj Alaaldin, Özge Genç
MECGA, 23.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

https://mecouncil.org/blog_posts/iran-israel-tensions-emerge-from-the-shadows-council-views/

Expert Views: How should we navigate the new rules of the game in the Israel-Iran conflict?

Paul Salem, Alex Vatanka, Nimrod Goren, Brian Katulis, Charles Lister, Ross Harrison, Randa Slim, Robert S. Ford

MEI, 25.04.2024, ca. 10 S.

<https://www.mei.edu/publications/expert-views-how-should-we-navigate-new-rules-game-israel-iran-conflict>

Assessment of Israeli Strike on Iran near Esfahan

David Albright et al.

ISIS, 23.04.2024, 6 S.

https://isis-online.org/uploads/isis-reports/documents/Israeli_strike_on_Esfahan_April_2024_Final.pdf

التصعيد الإسرائيلي الإيراني في سياق الحرب على غزة: التداخيات والتوقعات
مهند مصطفى

Al Jazeera Centre for Studies, 25.04.2024, 10 S.

<https://tinyurl.com/4kscj85w>

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> Libanon

Lebanon: Stepped-Up Repression of Syrians - Unlawful Deportations, Detention, Mistreatment

HRW, 25.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/04/25/lebanon-stepped-repression-syrians>

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A Country on Hold: The Repeated Postponement of Lebanon's Municipal Elections

Maroun Sfeir

TIMEP, 24.04.24, ca. 3 S.

<https://timep.org/2024/04/24/a-country-on-hold-the-repeated-postponement-of-lebanons-municipal-elections/>

Dynamics of Power in Lebanon's Labour Movement: The Order of Engineers and Architects' Elections

Anne Kirstine Rønn

LSE Blog, 25.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://blogs.lse.ac.uk/mec/2024/04/25/dynamics-of-power-in-lebanons-labour-movement-the-order-of-engineers-and-architects-elections/>

Syrian Refugees in Lebanon: Crisis of Return

Carlos Naffah

LCPS, 17.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.lcps-lebanon.org/articles/details/4875/syrian-refugees-in-lebanon-crisis-of-return>

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> **Syrien**

New, Comprehensive Approach Key to Address Syria's Political, Humanitarian Challenges, UN Special Envoy Tells Security Council, Citing Dangerous Spiral of Recent Events - Millions in Need of Life-Saving Aid at Risk Due to Underfunded Humanitarian Response, Senior Relief Official Warns, as Delegates Urge Full Delivery Access

UNSC, 25.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://press.un.org/en/2024/sc15680.doc.htm>

Briefing Pedersen (Video, 00:15h):

<https://webtv.un.org/en/asset/k12/k12pt03v6y>

Zum Hintergrund:

<https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/whatsinblue/2024/04/syria-briefing-and-consultations-5.php>

Türk briefs UN General Assembly on Independent Institution on Missing Persons in Syria

UN-OHCHR, 25.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.ohchr.org/en/statements-and-speeches/2024/04/turk-briefs-un-general-assembly-independent-institution-missing-persons-syria>

Siehe:

Implementation of the resolution on the establishment of the Independent Institution on Missing Persons in the Syrian Arab Republic - Report of the Secretary-General

UNGA, 01.12.2023, 19 S.

<http://undocs.org/A/78/627>

General Assembly Debates Legitimacy of International Mechanism for Investigating, Prosecuting Crimes in Syria

UNGA, 24.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://press.un.org/en/2024/ga12594.doc.htm>

Siehe:

Report of the International, Impartial and Independent Mechanism to Assist in the Investigation and Prosecution of Persons Responsible for the Most Serious Crimes under International Law Committed in the Syrian Arab Republic since March 2011

UNGA, 14.02.2024, 17 S.

<https://undocs.org/A/78/772>

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The Syrian parliamentary elections are coming up. Should anyone care?

Vladimir Pran, Maroun Sfeir

Atlantic Council, 25.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/menasource/syrian-peoples-assembly-elections-parliament-1/>**The Syrian Badia: A Map of Influence, Control, and Ambiguous Operations**

Sasha El Alu

Omran for Studies, 24.04.2024, 2 S.

https://omranstudies.org/index.php/publications/map/download/240_a1ef144a9af2db23e041d795068fb211.html

أزمات داخل أزمة: مآلات الصراعات داخل «هيئة تحرير الشام» والاحتجاجات في مناطق سيطرتها

EPC, 24.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

[https://epc.us4.list-](https://epc.us4.list-manage.com/track/click?u=2c7527a65f8ab456bbbbbcc453&id=708b63d96f&e=d0281d60d4)[manage.com/track/click?u=2c7527a65f8ab456bbbbbcc453&id=708b63d96f&e=d0281d60d4](https://epc.us4.list-manage.com/track/click?u=2c7527a65f8ab456bbbbbcc453&id=708b63d96f&e=d0281d60d4)

التسييس والاستحواد والتحكم.. سياسات النظام السوري في التعامل مع ملف المساعدات

سعد الله الشريف، نجاح عبد الحليم

Harmoon Center, 25.04.2024, 21 S.

<https://tinyurl.com/23xdzvnk>

موجبات الهجرة المركبة في سورية وانعكاساتها المجتمعية

طلال المصطفى

Harmoon Center, 24.04.2024, 59 S.

<https://tinyurl.com/mtb98vdc>

مأزق الحل السياسي في سوريا

المراحل والمسارات التي مر بها الحل السياسي في سوريا والعقبات التي تحول دون تحقيق تقدم فيه

Al Jazeera, 25.04.2024, ca. 10 S.

<https://tinyurl.com/4xxddh4d>

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[Nachtrag:]

Sectarian Divide as a Cause of Protracted Conflict: A Case of Syria (2011-2018)

Muhammad Tayyab, Shahid Ahmad Afridi & Maria Hamid

In: LASSIJ, Vol. 4, No. 2, (07-12.2020), S. 294-305.

https://www.academia.edu/84520651/Sectarian_Divide_as_a_Cause_of_Protracted_Conflict_A_Case_of_Syria_2011_18[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Irak

Caught in Between: Iraq Amid Domestic and Regional Challenges

Erwin Van Veen, Ranj Alaaldin, Lorena Stella Martini, Michael Knights, Hamzeh Hadad
ISPI, 24.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.ispionline.it/en/publication/caught-in-between-iraq-amid-domestic-and-regional-challenges-171771>

President Erdoğan's Iraq Visit: A Turning Point in the Baghdad-Ankara Relationship?

Mehmet Emin Cengiz

Al Sharq Strategic Research, 26.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://research.sharqforum.org/2024/04/26/president-erdogans-iraq-visit-a-turning-point-in-the-baghdad-ankara-relationship/>

Baghdad Is Ready for a New Chapter in U.S.-Iraq Relations

Sarhang Hamasaeed

"Prime Minister al-Sudani's U.S. visit shows Iraq wants to move beyond security and needs U.S. support to address climate, economic and regional challenges. ..."

USIP, 25.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.usip.org/publications/2024/04/baghdad-ready-new-chapter-us-iraq-relations>

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Living the Climate Emergency: Iraq and its neighbors - Dossier

TCF, 2023/24, 6 Beiträge

<https://tcf.org/topics/century-international/living-the-climate-emergency/>

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> Golfstaaten / GKR

HE GCCSG: We Made Important Progress towards Economic Diversification, Relying on Extensive Vision Developed by Their Majesties and Highnesses, the GCC Leaders, Aiming to Lower Reliance on Oil Revenues that Historically Dominated our Economic Landscape

GCC, 25.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.gcc-sg.org/en-us/MediaCenter/NewsCooperation/News/Pages/news-4-25-7.aspx>

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> VAE / Oman

زيارة سلطان عُمان إلى الإمارات: مرحلة جديدة من الشراكة الاستراتيجية
ابتسام الكتبي

EPC, 24.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://epc.ae/ar/details/brief/ziarat-sultan-oman-ila-aleimarat-marhala-jadida-min-alshiraka-alastiratijia>

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> Saudi-Arabien

IMF Launches New Regional Office in Saudi Arabia with a Joint Regional Conference on Industrial Policy for Diversification

IMF, 23.04.2024

<https://www.imf.org/en/News/Articles/2024/04/23/pr-24126-saudi-arabia-joint-regional-conference-on-industrial-policy-for-diversification>

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Hybrid Conference: The Quest for Democracy in Saudi Arabia

DAWN, 02.05.2024, 9:00 am to 5:00 pm

Übersicht und Registrierung:

https://docs.google.com/forms/d/e/1FAIpQLSe-ZZduXKl_qVBHnC60PVbzftoH1LWEvbMVxT2TSR3gxHPJjmA/viewform

Siehe:

A PEOPLE'S VISION FOR REFORM IN SAUDI ARABIA

Hala al-Dosari et al. (2023)

Webseite:

<https://peoples-vision.com/en/vision>

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Nuclear Gloss to Pakistan's Diplomacy with Iran and Saudi Arabia

Simon Henderson

WINEP, 25.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/nuclear-gloss-pakistans-diplomacy-iran-and-saudi-arabia>

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> Jemen

Shifting Gender Roles in Yemen: The Crisis of Masculinity

Amal Abdullah

YPC, 04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.yemenpolicy.org/shifting-gender-roles-in-yemen-the-crisis-of-masculinity/>

INGOs Must Navigate Feminism and Women's Empowerment with Cultural Sensitivity to Avoid a Backlash

Shaima Bin Othman

YPC, 04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.yemenpolicy.org/ingos-must-navigate-feminism-and-womens-empowerment-with-cultural-sensitivity-to-avoid-a-backlash/>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Jemen / Rotes Meer / Horn von Afrika

الاضطراب مُقابل التوسُّع: التحديات والفرص التي خلقتها أزمة البحر الأحمر لقطاع الموانئ الأفريقي

EPC, 23.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.epc.ae/ar/details/featured/altahadiyat-walfuras-alati-khalaqatha-azmat-almilaha-fi-albahr-alahmar>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Oman

Joint Statement on the Second U.S.-Oman Strategic Dialogue

US DoS, 24.04.2024

<https://www.state.gov/joint-statement-on-the-second-u-s-oman-strategic-dialogue/>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Iran

Designating Facilitators and Financiers of Iran's Illicit UAV Transfers

US DoS, 25.04.2024

<https://www.state.gov/designating-facilitators-and-financiers-of-irans-illicit-uav-transfers/>

Weitere Informationen:

<https://home.treasury.gov/news/press-releases/jy2295>

Sanctioning Iranian Cyber Actors

US DoS, 23.04.2024

<https://www.state.gov/sanctioning-iranian-cyber-actors/>

Weitere Informationen:

<https://home.treasury.gov/news/press-releases/jy2292>

Iran: UN experts alarmed by death sentence imposed on rapper and songwriter, Toomaj Salehi

UN-OHCHR, 25.04.2024

<https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2024/04/iran-un-experts-alarmed-death-sentence-imposed-rapper-and-songwriter-toomaj>

Iran: Popular Rapper Sentenced to Death for Dissent - Revolutionary Courts are Key Tool in Authorities' Brutal Repression

HRW, 24.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/04/24/iran-popular-rapper-sentenced-death-dissent>

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Senior Iranian Regime Officials Warn Of Iran's Coming Nuclear Breakout

A. Savyon

MEMRI, 25.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.memri.org/reports/senior-iranian-regime-officials-warn-irans-coming-nuclear-breakout>

Nuclear Gloss to Pakistan's Diplomacy with Iran and Saudi Arabia

Simon Henderson

WINEP, 25.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/nuclear-gloss-pakistans-diplomacy-iran-and-saudi-arabia>

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Iran Update

ISW, 25.04.2024, 12 S.

<https://www.understandingwar.org/backgrounder/iran-update-april-25-2024>

Frühere und aktuelle Updates:

<https://tinyurl.com/4kd2r535>

Webinar: Iran in the Middle East: Building Bridges or Expanding Influence?

Shahram Akbarzadeh, Mehran Kamrava, Azadeh Zamirirad, Hamidreza Azizi

MECGA, 22.04.2024, 01:15h

Webcast:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bcZ9mcrGidQ>

Siehe:

Iran in the Middle East: Building Bridges or Expanding Influence? - Dossier

Shahram Akbarzadeh, Hamidreza Azizi

MECGA, 04.2024, ca. 25 S.

https://mecouncil.org/publication_chapters/iran-on-the-rise-changing-perceptions-and-global-ambitions-under-raisi/

@WAO

Despite new sanctions measures, targeting Iranian oil sales is a lose-lose proposition for the US

Gregory Brew

MEI, 24.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.mei.edu/publications/despite-new-sanctions-measures-targeting-iranian-oil-sales-lose-lose-proposition-us>

A Better Plan for Sanctioning Iranian Airlines

Babak Taghvaei

WINEP, 23.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/better-plan-sanctioning-iranian-airlines>

The Axis of Upheaval - How America's Adversaries Are Uniting to Overturn the Global Order

Andrea Kendall-Taylor, Richard Fontaine

In: FA (May/June 2024), ca. 5 S.

<https://www.foreignaffairs.com/china/axis-upheaval-russia-iran-north-korea-taylor-fontaine>

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Des einen Freund, des andern Feind: Israel und Iran im Maghreb - Wahrnehmung und Instrumentalisierung

Isabelle Werenfels

SWP-Studie 2024/S 12, 24.04.2024, 41 S.

<https://www.swp-berlin.org/publikation/des-einen-freund-des-andern-feind-israel-und-iran-im-maghreb>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Ägypten

Egypt: The Shawarma Dispute

Dalia Chams

"... In Cairo, it has become the symbol of an identitarian rejection of immigrants, particularly those from Syria. ..."

Orient XXI, 25.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://orientxxi.info/magazine/egypt-the-shawarma-dispute,7281>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Libyen

As yet another UN Libya envoy quits, his successor must be bolder

Tim Eaton

Chatham House, 25.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.chathamhouse.org/2024/04/yet-another-un-libya-envoy-quits-his-successor-must-be-bolder>

In Libya, UN failure and Russian influence require updated US policy

Jonathan M. Winer

MEI, 25.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.mei.edu/publications/libya-un-failure-and-russian-influence-require-updated-us-policy>

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> Maghreb

Des einen Freund, des andern Feind: Israel und Iran im Maghreb - Wahrnehmung und Instrumentalisierung

Isabelle Werenfels

"Entscheidungssträger im Maghreb bedienen seit Jahrzehnten Freund- und Feindbilder mit Blick auf zwei regionale Akteure, die in der MENA-Region am meisten umstritten sind: Israel und Iran. Offizielle Beziehungen zu Israel hat nur Marokko, zu Iran pflegen nur Algerien und Tunesien Beziehungen. ..."

SWP-Studie 2024/S 12, 24.04.2024, 41 S.

<https://www.swp-berlin.org/publikation/des-einen-freund-des-andern-feind-israel-und-iran-im-maghreb>

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> Marokko

المنظومة الإعلامية المغربية: قيود تشريعية وسياسية واقتصادية لمأسسة الولاء
محمد كريم بوخصاص

Al Jazeera Centre for Studies, 25.04.2024, ca. 15 S.

<https://studies.aljazeera.net/ar/article/5906>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> EU/Europa - Mittelmeerraum/MENA-Region/Afrika: Migration/Flucht

Migrationspolitische Effekte der deutschen Entwicklungszusammenarbeit und von Rücküberweisungen vor dem Hintergrund der Studie des Entwicklungsprogramms der Vereinten Nationen "The Scaling Fences: Voices of Irregular African Migrants to Europe" - Große Anfrage Fraktion der AfD BT, 24.04.2024

Vorgang und Download:

<https://dip.bundestag.de/vorgang/migrationspolitische-effekte-der-deutschen-entwicklungszusammenarbeit-und-von-r%C3%BCck%C3%BCberweisungen-vor-dem/311311>

UNDP-Bericht "Scaling Fences ..." (2019):

<https://www.undp.org/publications/scaling-fences>

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EU Misses Opportunity on Frontex Transparency, Accountability - Border Agency Should Reveal How It Conducts Surveillance

HRW, 24.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/04/24/eu-misses-opportunity-frontex-transparency-accountability>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> USA - MENA-Region

The Appointment of Lise Grande as Special Envoy for Middle East Humanitarian Issues

Antony J. Blinken

US DoS, 25.04.2024

<https://www.state.gov/the-appointment-of-lise-grande-as-special-envoy-for-middle-east-humanitarian-issues/>

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> Schutz von Zivilbevölkerung in bewaffneten Konflikten (allg./global)

Enhancing the security of civilians in conflict - Notifications, evacuations, humanitarian corridors, suspensions of hostilities and other humanitarian arrangements

Emanuela-Chiara Gillard

Chatham House, 04.2024, 71 S.

https://www.chathamhouse.org/sites/default/files/2024-04/2024-04-24-enhancing-security-of-civilians-in-conflict-gillard_0.pdf

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Schutz von Kulturgütern in bewaffneten Konflikten (allg./global)

When Protectors Become Perpetrators: The Complexity of State Destruction of Cultural Heritage

Michaela Millender and Nicolette Lyubarsky

IPI, 24.04.2024, ca. 3 S. + Links

<https://theglobalobservatory.org/2024/04/when-protectors-become-perpetrators-the-complexity-of-state-destruction-of-cultural-heritage/>

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> Menschenrechte (global/länderbezogen)

The State of the World's Human Rights - April 2024

AI, 04.2024, 418 S.

<https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/pol10/7200/2024/en/>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Terrorismus / Jihadismus / -bekämpfung

Terrorist and Hostage-Taking Related Designations of JNIM and al-Murabitoun Leaders - Fact Sheet
US DoS, 23.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.state.gov/terrorist-and-hostage-taking-related-designations-of-jnim-and-al-murabitoun-leaders/>

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IS Somalia Expansion Benefits IS Global Network; Togo Constitutional Changes
CT Africa File, 25.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.criticalthreats.org/analysis/africa-file-april-25-2024-is-somalia-expansion-benefits-is-global-network-togo-constitutional-changes>

Boko Haram factional violence worries Islamic State
Malik Samuel

"In its quest to expand beyond North East Nigeria, JAS-ISWAP clashes aren't in the global terror group's interests. ..."

ISSAfrica, 25.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://issafrika.org/iss-today/boko-haram-factional-violence-worries-islamic-state>

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Jihad and Heroic Hypermasculinity – Recruitment Strategies, Battlefield Experiences, and Returning Home

Marco Nilsson

In: Studies in Conflict & Terrorism (online first), 04.2024, 18 S.

Abstract und Download für SWP:

<https://doi.org/10.1080/1057610X.2024.2341446>

Terrorist Peer Review: Which Autonomous Attacks Does ISIL Accept for Publication?

Joseph M. Brown

In: Studies in Conflict & Terrorism, Volume 47, Issue 5 (04.2024), S. 457-475.

Abstract und Download für SWP:<https://doi.org/10.1080/1057610X.2021.1970891>

Jihadists' Use and Pursuit of Weapons of Mass Destruction: A Comparative Study of Al-Qaeda and Islamic State's Chemical, Biological, Radiological and Nuclear (CBRN) Weapons Programs

Rueben Ananthan Santhana Dass

In: Studies in Conflict & Terrorism, Volume 47, Issue 5 (04.2024), S. 548-582.

Abstract und Download für SWP:<https://doi.org/10.1080/1057610X.2021.1981203>

Assessing the role of the United Nations in countering terrorism in Africa: A case study of the Lake Chad Basin

Lukong Stella Shulika & Mahtab Shafiei

In: African Security Review, Volume 33, Issue 2 (06.2024), S. 156-174.

Abstract und Download für SWP:<https://doi.org/10.1080/10246029.2024.2307422>

Reinserting ex-associates of Boko Haram in Cameroon

Melchisedek Chétima, Mbarkoutou Mahamat & Gigla Garaktcheme

In: African Security Review, Volume 33, Issue 2 (06.2024), S. 196-209.

Abstract und Download für SWP:<https://doi.org/10.1080/10246029.2024.2307425>[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)**> Klimawandel / Konflikte (allg./länderbezogen)****Hybrid Event: The Red Zone - Charting Paths to Resilience in the Climate-Conflict Nexus**

Michelle Strucke, Noam Unger, Mvemba Phezo Dizolele, Hadeil Ali, Nicolas Jude Larnerd, Zane Swanson

CSIS, 15.05.2024, 8:30 am – 5:00 pm EDT

Übersicht, Registrierung und Livestream:<https://www.csis.org/events/red-zone-charting-paths-resilience-climate-conflict-nexus>[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Ernährungssicherheit (global/regional/länderbezogen)

Number of People on Cusp of Famine Doubled to Over 700,00 in 2023, Secretary-General Says at Global Food Crises Report Launch, Urging More Funding for Ending Hunger

UN, 24.04.2024

<https://press.un.org/en/2024/sgsm22204.doc.htm>

Siehe:

2024 Global Report on Food Crises

FSIN/Global Network Against Food Crises, 04.2024, 198 S.

Übersicht und Downloads:

<https://www.fsinplatform.org/report/global-report-food-crises-2024/#download>

Regional Overview - Middle East and North Africa:

<https://www.fsinplatform.org/sites/default/files/resources/files/GRFC2024-regional-mena.pdf>

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Dieser WebMonitor wurde in Zusammenarbeit mit Pelican Mourad erstellt.

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